



More than half of the Palestinian journalists killed in the Gaza Strip during Operation Iron Swords were affiliated with terrorist organizations
(Full version)

January 26, 2024

Introduction¹

- ▶ The government media office of Hamas in the Gaza Strip reported that as of February 18, 2024, **131 Palestinian journalists had been killed in the Gaza Strip since the beginning of the war (October 7, 2023). The Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center's comprehensive examination of the 131 names revealed that approximately 60% were operatives in or affiliated with the terrorist organizations, Fatah or the Palestinian Authority.**
- ▶ Hamas alleges that Israel deliberately attacks journalists to "hide the truth" and prevent the disclosure of events in the Gaza Strip during the war. Osama Hamdan, a senior Hamas member, claimed that attacks on press personnel covering the war were "terrorism" which could not hide Israel's "crimes" (Palinfo, December 16, 2023).
- ▶ The Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, which operates in Ramallah and represents journalists in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip, reported that **one of the cases to be submitted to the International Criminal Court in The Hague (ICC) dealt with attacks on Palestinian journalists during the war.**

¹ Click <https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en> to subscribe and receive the ITIC's daily updates as well as its other publications.



A march organized by the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate in Ramallah in which symbolic "coffins" are carried (al-Quds al-Arabi, November 7, 2023).

- ▶The Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) also strongly condemned the [alleged] attacks on journalists and members of the media (PIJ media information bureau Telegram channel, January 7, 2024). In a previous announcement, it claimed the [alleged] attacks on journalists were intended to hide from the world the "crimes" committed by the IDF forces and to murder eyewitnesses who document the "Palestinian genocide" in Gaza (PIJ media information bureau Telegram channel, December 15, 2023).
- ▶On December 18, 2023, a press conference was held by a number of prominent journalists in the northern Gaza Strip in the wake of the destruction caused by IDF attacks. They said that despite the pain caused by the deaths of many of their colleagues, they would continue covering the events. The same trend is reflected in Palestinian cartoons which claim that media personnel reveal the "truth."



Right: The journalists in the Gaza Strip cover events despite the IDF attacks (al-Quds). Left: Israel fears Palestinian journalists will reveal the "truth" in the Gaza Strip. The Arabic reads, "The fear of the truth, Samer Abu Daqa" (al-Quds al-Arabi, December 15, 2023)

► Hamas and the other terrorist organizations in the Gaza Strip operate affiliated media outlets. Hamas operates an array of prominent, senior journalists who assist it with "media information" and propaganda activities, conveying messages and reports to residents and others in the Gaza Strip, and abroad. Some work both for Hamas and as correspondents for foreign media. For example, during Operation Iron Swords, many journalists were observed closely covering the battle areas with permission from Hamas. During the October 7th terrorist attack and massacre, it became obvious that Hamas-affiliated personnel had received advance warning of the attack, and entered the Israeli villages near the border along with the terrorists, and broadcast their activities live.



**Press coverage of the Hamas terrorist attack on October 7, 2023
(Middle East Monitor, October 10 and 12, 2023)**

► Evidence of how Hamas views the role of its journalists was revealed by **Ghazi Hamad, a member of Hamas' political bureau in the Gaza Strip**, at a meeting in Beirut held by the Islamic Radio and Television Union. Its theme was "Messengers of the Truth" and its purpose was to support the media personnel in the Gaza Strip. He said the media war as no less intense than the military or political war, and claimed a journalist should not be neutral, but rather "a fighter for freedom and justice." He claimed that Hamas, with the power of its media and its "firm stance," had successfully reversed the image of the battle, for which credit was due first of all to the Palestinian journalists working on the ground, and to the Arab and Muslim correspondents who went "everywhere" and conveyed the "truth" (al-Manar TV website, December 6, 2023).



Right: Al-Jazeera correspondent reports on the fighting in the central the Gaza Strip (al-Jazeera YouTube channel, January 9, 2024). Left: Al-Jazeera correspondent reports on the fighting in Khan Yunis (al-Ghad channel, January 9, 2024)

► The importance of the media in Hamas perception is often revealed by Osama Hamdan, a senior Hamas official. At a press conference held at the opening of the 24th edition of Iran Media Expo in Tehran he said the media were part of the "campaign" they were waging against Israel and "global arrogance" [the United States]. He added that the confrontation in the media arena was no less dangerous than the confrontation on the battlefield, and that, he claimed, was why Israel [allegedly] attacked media personnel. He noted that during Operation al-Aqsa Flood the media's most important task was to defeat the "Zionist narrative" of the campaign, but the role of the media was greater and had become the main player in the battle for hearts and minds, and in building the spirit of belonging, sacrifice, steadfastness and "resistance" (IRNA in Arabic, February 18, 2024; ISNA in Arabic, February 18, 2024).



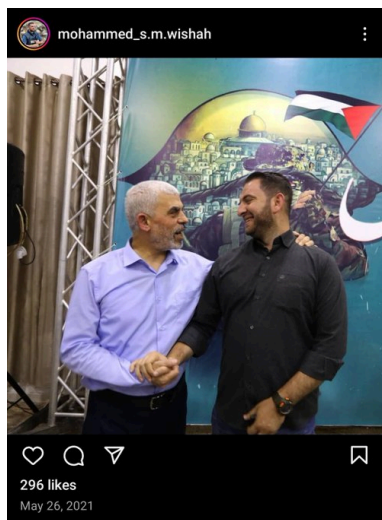
Right: Osama Hamdan at the opening of the Media Expo. Next to him is Khaled Qadoumi, Hamas representative in Iran (taghribnews, February 18, 2024)

► Avichay Adraee, IDF spokesman for the Arab media, announced that the IDF forces had found the laptop of Muhammad Samir Muhammad Washah in a Hamas base in

the northern Gaza Strip. Washah was born in al-Bureij in 1986 and was a correspondent for al-Jazeera Mubasher TV and the al-Jazeera network in the Gaza Strip. The contents of his computer revealed he was also a commander in the anti-tank missile unit of Hamas' military wing. At the end of 2022, he transferred to R&D in the Hamas aerial force. Photos were also found on the computer linking him to activities in Hamas' military wing (Avichay Adraee's X account, February 11, 2024). Following the IDF spokesman's announcement, a web surfer published a photo of Washah with Yahya al-Sinwar from his Instagram account.



Muhammad Washah's activities in Hamas' military
(Avichay Adraee's X account, February 11, 2024)



Right: Muhammad Washah, al-Jazeera Mubasher correspondent (al-Jazeera Mubasher X account, December 12, 2023). Left: Washah with Yahya al-Sinwar in a photo from 2021 (hatem abdulwahid's X account, February 12, 2024)

► In response, the Hamas government media office in the Gaza Strip issued a statement claiming that the IDF occasionally published "incitement" against various media and Palestinian journalists, and tried to market false narratives in preparation for their elimination. Since the beginning of the war, according to the office, Israel had published photos and videos of journalists and photographers as if that convicted them, but the pictures were taken from news reports prepared by Hamas and previously broadcast on television and by social networks, and they were part of their daily journalistic work on the ground. The office placed full responsibility on Israel for the lives of the Palestinians, and warned the world lest harm come to journalists or doctors, teachers or civil defense operatives. Hamas called on "all the countries of the free world" to pressure Israel to stop its [alleged] "war of extermination" against Palestinian society (Hamas government media office Telegram channel, February 11, 2024).

Methodology

► This study investigates and analyzes the identity of the Palestinian journalists who were killed in the Gaza Strip during Operation Iron Swords war and categorizes their organizational affiliation. The research was based on the list of journalists published by the Hamas government media office in the Gaza Strip. Further information was obtained from items published in the Palestinian media. A total of 131 male and female names were examined (as of February 19, 2024) and the organizational affiliation was determined according to two criteria: overt, obvious membership in an organization or its military branch, and employment by a media outlet of one of the organizations, which indicated he or she identified with the organization and acted on its behalf. Also examined were the names of journalists affiliated with Fatah and the Palestinian Authority.

Analysis

►An analysis of the identity of the 131 journalists revealed that least **78 (more than 59%) were active in or affiliated with a terrorist organization. Among them were 13 prominent members of a terrorist organization, Fatah or the Palestinian Authority. Of them 13 were overtly terrorist operatives** belonging to Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, the al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades² and the Popular Resistance Committees, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, Fatah and the Palestinian Authority. It is therefore reasonable to assume **their coverage of the events was not objective.**

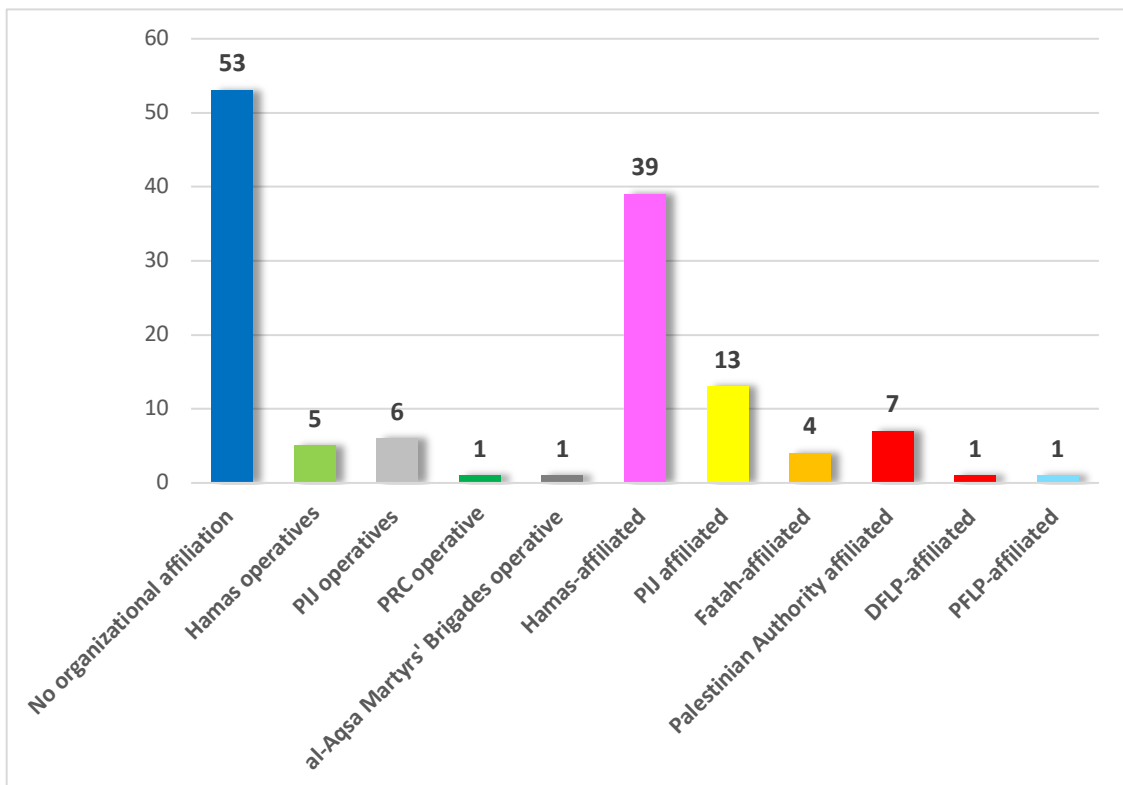
►Of the 78 journalists identified as having organizational affiliation, **44 were identified with Hamas**, five were identified as the operatives of the military wing and the rest were employed by or represented Hamas media. **Nineteen were affiliated with PIJ, six of them actual PIJ terrorist operatives.** One was an al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades operative and another a Popular Resistance Committees operative. Two were affiliated with the Fronts, one with the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the other the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine. Seven journalists were affiliated with the Palestinian Authority (PA), four with identified with Fatah, one with Muhammad Dahlan's faction. As of the publication of this study, no organizational affiliation was found for 53 of the journalists on the list. Also included were journalists whose media outlets could not be located and it is not clear why they were classified as journalists.

►**It is not the first time we have dealt with journalists who also had a military role in a terrorist organization, covered operations and wars and worked to influence the battle for hearts and minds, considered of utmost importance by the terrorist organizations.** Sometimes, the journalists have been embedded in the military operating on the ground, or members of the propaganda outlets of various military wings. Theoretically, they are immune as journalists during the performance of their

² A terrorist organization in the Gaza Strip which split from Fatah and today has no connection with it.

duties. For example, many journalists who previously covered operations in the Gaza Strip and the return marches were identified as actively participating in the events, but identified as journalists by PRESS vests. There were also cases in which terrorists wore PRESS vests to carry out terrorist attacks, knowing that the IDF does not attack media personnel.

Distribution by Organization of the Media Personnel Killed in the Gaza Strip



Hamas Terrorist Operatives

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
1	Muhammad Sami Abdallah Jarghoun	28	Rafah	Killed by IDF fire on October 7, 2023, while reporting on the fighting in east Rafah.	According to the Telegram channel, which represents itself as supporting the "resistance," he was an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades operative.
2	Mustafa Husni Mahmoud al-Sawaf	68	Gaza City	Killed on November 18, 2013, with his wife and other family members in an attack on his house in Gaza.	Hamas member since its inception, and a senior Hamas journalist in the Gaza Strip. He was formerly a member of the Hamas leadership in the Gaza Strip
3	Shaima Ziyad Khamis al-Jazzar	26	Rafah	Killed on December 4, 2023, with nine family members in an IDF attack on her house in east Rafah.	Hamas terrorist. Shown masked on the Hamas X account, her face concealed by a green Hamas scarf.
4	Mustafa Sayid Thuraya	29		Killed on January 7, 2024, with journalist Hamza al-Dahdouh in a targeted attack on a vehicle near Mawasi in Rafah.	Hamas terrorist operative in the Gaza City Brigade and specialized in operating drones.
5	Ali Salem Abu Ajwa	23		Killed on January 7, 2024, in an airstrike in Rafah.	Grandson of Hamas founder Ahmed Yassin. According to the social networks he was an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades operative.

Affiliated with Hamas

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
6	Muhammad Tuhami Abd al-Salam al-Salhi	29	al-Bureij refugee camp	Killed on October 7, 2023, in an attack in the eastern part of al-Bureij refugee camp while covering events near the border.	Was in charge of public relations for the Darul Quran WasSunnah Association, which promotes knowledge of Islam.
7	Husam Mahmoud Hassan Mubarak (Abu Muhmmad)	41	Beit Lahia	Killed on October 13, 2023, in an attack on his house in Beit Lahia.	Was an announcer for al-Aqsa Radio.
8	Ali Abdallah Hassan Nasman	38	Gaza City	Killed on October 13, 2023, in an attack on Gaza City.	Palestinian political activist, comedian and blogger. Participated in series produced by al-Aqsa TV.
9	Issam Muhammad Subhi Bahar	39	Gaza City	Killed October 16, 2023, with his wife in an attack on his house in the Sabra area of Gaza City on.	Correspondent for al-Aqsa TV.
10	Samih Abd al-Razaq Khumis al-Nadi	55	Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed in an attack on October 18, 2023.	Stage director for al-Aqsa TV.
11	Khalil Ibrahim Ali Abu Adhra	39/40	Rafah	Killed on October 19, 2023, with his brother Mu'az in an airstrike on the Nasr neighborhood in northern Rafah.	Photographer for al-Aqsa TV.
12	Hani Ibrahim Salim al-	59	Gaza City	Killed on October 21, 2023, with his family in an	Correspondent for al-Aqsa TV.

	Madhoun (Abu Ibrahim)			attack on his house in Gaza City.	
13	Muhammad Imad Sayid Lubad	27	Gaza City	Killed on October 23, 2023, in an airstrike in Sheik Radwan in Gaza City.	Worked for al-Risalah News.
14	Muhammad Muhammad Khaled al-Shourbaji	25	Khan Yunis	Killed October 23, 2023, with his family in an attack on the al-Batash family house in Jabalia on.	He posted the Hamas logo to his Facebook page to mark the 31th anniversary of its founding in 2018.
15	Sa'ed Samir Mahmoud al-Halabi	42	Jabalia refugee camp	Killed on October 25, 2023, in an attack on his house in the Jabalia refugee camp.	Worked for al-Aqsa TV.
16	Ahmed Abd al-Hay Abu Mhadi	35	Gaza City	Killed on October 25, 2023, in an attack on a building belonging to his family in the center of Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for the al-Aqsa TV satellite channel.
17	Yasser Subhi Abu Namous		Khan Yunis	Killed on October 26, 2023, in an attack on his apartment in Khan Yunis. According to a different source he was killed on October 27 with his mother.	Worked as a journalist for Hamas' al-Sahel Media organization.
18	Diaa Sharaf		Zuweida	Killed in an attack on her apartment in Zuweid in the central Gaza Strip	Was a broadcaster for al-Aqsa radio.

				on October 26, 2023.	
19	Iyad Thaya Jamil Matar	47	Gaza City	Killed with his mother in an attack on her apartment in al-Zuweida on November 2, 2023.	Worked as a correspondent for al-Aqsa TV.
20	Muhammad al-Bayyari		Gaza City	Killed on November 2, 2023 in an attack on his apartment in Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for al-Aqsa TV.
21	Haitham Harara		Gaza City	Killed on November 3, 2023, in an attack at the entrance to Shifa Hospital in Gaza City.	Worked for Hamas' government media office.
22	Yahya Abu Muni		Gaza City	Killed on November 7, 2023, in an IDF airstrike in Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for al-Aqsa radio.
23	Amro Salah Abu Haya		Gaza City	Killed on November 18, 2023, during IDF attacks in Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for al-Aqsa radio.
24	Abd al-Halim Awad		Gaza City	Killed on November 18, 2023, during IDF attacks in Gaza City.	Broadcast mobile for al-Aqsa TV.
25	Issam Adli al-Bursh	35	Northern Gaza Strip	Killed on November 18, 2023, by sniper fire in the al-Saftawi area in the northern Gaza Strip. According to a different	Worked as a correspondent for al-Ra'i radio in Gaza City.

				source, killed in an IDF airstrike.	
26	Mustafa Bakir		Rafah	Killed on November 24, 2023, in an IDF airstrike in Rafah.	Correspondent and photojournalist for al-Aqsa TV.
27	Abdallah Darwish		Gaza City	Killed in an IDF airstrike on December 1, 2023.	Worked as a photojournalist for al-Aqsa TV.
28	Mahmoud Muhammad Salem	24	Gaza City	Killed on December 4, 2023, in an IDF attack on a team of civil defense operatives.	Worked as a photojournalist for civil defense in Gaza City.
29	Rami Hisham Badir	34	Khan Yunis	Killed on December 15, 2023, in an IDF attack in Khan Yunis. Before he was killed he apparently tried to help other journalists who had been injured in an attack on the Farhana school in Khan Yunis, where al-Jazeera photographer Samer Abu Daqqa was killed.	Worked as a correspondent for Palestinian civil defense in Khan Yunis.
30	Assem Kamal Musa	34	Khan Yunis	Killed on December 16, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force airstrike in Khan Yunis.	Worked as a correspondent for the Filastin al-Yawm news website.
31	Mashal Ayman Shahwan	26	Khan Yunis	Killed December 16, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force airstrike in Khan Yunis along with	Posted praise for former senior Hamas terrorists Saleh al-'Arouri and Ahmed al-Jaabari. Posted

				correspondent Ali Ashour.	pictures of Hamas rallies and expressed support for the Islamic Bloc, Hamas' student faction at the Islamic University.
32	Abdallah Alwan	41	Jabalia	Killed on December 18, 2023, in an IDF attack on his family's house in Jabalia.	Worked as a commentator and announcer for the Hamas-affiliated radio station of the Islamic University and for al-Jazeera TV.
33	Muhammad Ramadan Khalifa	42	Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed on December 22, 2023, with 25 family members in an attack on his house in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Worked for al-Aqsa TV.
34	Ahmed Jamal al-Madhoun	34	Gaza City	Killed on December 23, 2023, in an attack on Gaza City.	Worked as assistant manager of the al-Ra'i news agency.
35	Muhammad Abd al-Khaliq Alouf	31	Gaza City	Killed on December 24, 2023, in an attack on the family's house in the Zeitoun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Worked as a photojournalist for the al-Ra'i news agency.
36	Muhammad Yunis al-Zeitouniah	37	Gaza City	Killed in an attack on his house along with journalist Muhammad Abd al-Khalq Alouf on December 24, 2023.	Worked as a sound engineer for al-Ra'i radio.

37	Muhammad Ahmed Kheir al-Din	45	Beit Lahia	Killed December 24, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in Beit Lahia on.	Worked as a correspondent for al-Aqsa TV.
38	Akram al-Shafa'i	53	Gaza City	Died on January 5, 2024, after having been wounded at the end of October 2023, when he shot at IDF forces who entered his house northwestern Gaza City.	Worked as an editor for the Safa news agency in Gaza City.
39	Abdallah Iyad Baris	26	Khan Yunis refugee camp	Killed on January 8, 2024, with several members of his family in an attack on their house in the Khan Yunis refugee camp.	In charge of the photography department for the Rawafed educational TV of the Hamas ministry of education in Gaza.
40	Muhammad Musbah Abu Dayir	30		Killed on January 8, 2024, in an attack on the Zaher family house in the Jabalia refugee camp.	Worked as a photographer and stage director in the media department of the ministry of the interior in the Gaza Strip.
41	Iyad Ahmed al-Rawagh		Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed on January 25, 2024, with 11 family members in an attack on his house.	Announcer and presenter on Hamas Sawt al-Aqsa radio station.
42	Muhammad Abd al-Fatah Atta Allah			Killed with his family in an attack on the Shati refugee camp in western Gaza City.	Journalist for Hamas' al-Risalah News which used to publish a magazine called <i>al-Risalah</i> .

43	Dr. Rizq Muhammad Ghazi al-Gharabali		Khan Yunis	Killed in an attack on his house in Khan Yunis.	Was the director of the Hamas-affiliated news outlet Palinfo in the Gaza Strip; before that he worked for the Safa news agency.
44	Alaa Hassan al-Hams	35		Killed on February 12, 2024, in attack in the Jabalia refugee camp. According to a different account, he died after being wounded in an attack on his father's house in the Jenina neighborhood of Rafah on December 3, 2023.	Correspondent for the SND and other websites, before that she wrote for SND.

Palestinian Islamic Jihad terrorist operatives

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
45	Assad Abd al-Nasser Shamlakh	20	Gaza City	Killed on October 8, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in the Sheikh Ajlin neighborhood of Gaza City.	Called a jihad fighter by his friends, his voice was recognized on the Quds2 wavelength used by the Jerusalem Brigades.
46	Abd al-Rahman Rabi' Abd al-Rahman Shehab	55	Jabalia	Killed in an attack on his family's house in Jabalia.	Detained by Israel in December 1988 and sentenced to 35 years in jail. Released in the Gilad Shalit exchange deal.
47	Muhammad Fayez al-Abd al-Husni	34	Gaza City	Killed on October 24, 2023, with nine family members in an attack on the Qarara neighborhood of Khan Yunis where they had found shelter after leaving Gaza City,.	Commander of the PIJ military-terrorist wing's operational unit.
48	Hamada Walid al-Yazji	29	Gaza City	Killed on December 4, 2023, in an attack on his house in Sheikh Radwan in Gaza City.	Worked as a news editor and presenter for the PIJ's Knaan news agency in Gaza City. His friends described his as a hero of the "resistance" in Sheikh Radwan in Gaza City.
49	Hamza Wa'el Hamdan al-Dahdouh	27	Gaza City	Killed on January 7, 2024, with journalist Mustafa Thuraya in a targeted attack on	Was an operative in the PIJ's military wing and a member of the electronic

				their car near Masawi in Rafah.	engineering unit of the PIJ's Northern Gaza Strip Brigade.
50	Wa'el Rajab Abu Fanounah (Abu Imad)	33	Gaza City	Killed on January 18, 2024, in a targeted aerial attack in Gaza City.	Was deputy head of the Jerusalem Brigades' media information unit and general director of al-Quds al-Yawm TV.

Affiliated with the Palestinian Islamic Jihad

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
51	Ahmed Abd al-Rahman Ahmed Shehab	42	Jabalia refugee camp	Killed on October 12, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in the Jabalia refugee camp..	Was in charge of programming for the PIJ's Voice of the Prisoners radio station.
52	Muhammad Jamil Muhammad Balousha (Abu Jamil)	35	Gaza City	Killed on October 17, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in the Saftawi neighborhood in northern Gaza City.	Worked for the Filastin al-Yawm TV channel.
53	Jamal al-Faqaawi	28	Gaza City	Killed on October 25, 2023, in the attack on his apartment in Khan Yunis.	Worked for the PIJ's Meithaq media institution.
54	Majed Ahmed Kishko	47	Gaza City	Killed on October 30 or 31, 2023, in an aerial attack on the Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City.	Worked for Filastin al-Yawm TV.
55	Muhammad Nabil Ibrahim al-Zaq	29	Gaza City	Killed on November 21, 2023, in an aerial attack on the Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for the al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel.
56	Hudayfa Samir Lulu	31	Gaza City	Killed with his wife and daughter on November 24, 2023, in an attack on the house of relatives in eastern Gaza City.	Worked as a broadcasting engineer for the PIJ's Voice of the Prisoners radio station.

57	Dr. Hassan Abd al-Fatah Farajallah	39		Critically wounded on December 2, 2023, by an IDF shell fired at the Jabalia refugee camp, and died in the hospital on December 3, 2023.	Was the organizational director of al-Quds al-Yawm TV in Gaza City.
58	Muhammad Nasr Abu Huwaidi	29	Gaza City	Killed on December 23, 2023 in an attack on the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza City. A different source reported he was killed while covering events.	Worked as a photojournalist for <i>al-Istiqlal</i> .
59	Ahmed Maher Kheir al-Din	30	Beit Lahia	Killed on December 28, 2023, along with several family members in an attack on his brother's house in Beit Lahia.	Worked as a photojournalist for the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV and as a photographer for the Qudsfeed network in the northern Gaza Strip.
60	Jabr Mahmoud Abu Hadrous	36	Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed on December 29, 2023, along with a number of family members in an attack on his house in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Worked as a correspondent for the al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel.
61	Muhammad Jamal Subhi al-Talatini			Killed on January 11, 2024, with his brother Subhi, in an attacked in the	Worked for the al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel.

				family house in Khan Yunis.	
62	Zakaria Fathi Abu Ghali			Killed on February 6, 2024, with his mother and sister in an attack on a house in Tel al-Sultan.	The PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel announcement he was one of its employees and wrote TV series.
63	Yasser Mamdouh al-Fadhi			Killed by sniper fire in the Nasser Medical Center.	The PIJ-affiliated news agency issued a mourning notice for him stating he was one of its employees.

The al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
64	Fouad Ahmed Abu Khamash	28		Killed on January 10, 2024 while riding in an ambulance attacked on the Salah al-Din route in Deir al-Balah.	The al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades announced the death of commander Fouad Ahmed Abu Khamash, a commander in the organization's combat information unit.

Affiliated with Fatah

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
65	Muhammad Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Ali (Abu Ahed)	30	Northern Gaza Strip	Killed on October 20, 2023, in an attack on his house in the northern Gaza Strip.	Worked for al-Shabab radio, affiliated with Muhammad Dahlan.
66	Ahmed Mahmoud al-Qara	35	Khan Yunis	Killed on November 10, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack at the entrance to the town of Khiza'a (eastern Khan Yunis).	Worked as a writer for al-Kawfiya TV.
67	Dr. Adham Hassounah (Abu Karim)	41	Gaza City	Killed on December 1, 2023 with members of his family, in an attack on his house in Gaza City.	According to what he posted on his Facebook page, he was affiliated with Fatah.
68	Haba Fouad al-Abadleh	31	Khan Yunis	Killed with her mother and daughter on January 9, 2024, in an attack on her aunt's house in western Khan Yunis.	Worked as an announcer for Fatah's al-Azhar radio.

Affiliated with the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
69	Haneen Ali al-Qatshan	33	Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed on December 17, 2023 in an attack on her family's house in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Worked as a journalist for Sawt al-Watan radio.

Affiliated with the Popular Resistance Committees

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
70	Ahmed Na'im Badir	30		Killed on January 10, 2024, in an attack Nabil Abu Rudeineh the Shuhadaa al-Aqsa Hospital in Deir al-Balah.	Since 2014 worked as an editor for the Bawabat Hadath website.

Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
71	Nazmi al-Nadim	54	Gaza City	Killed on October 30, 2023, with several family members in an attack on his apartment in the Zeitoun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for radio and TV networks in the southern Gaza Strip.
72	Imad Abd al-Mahdi al-Wahidi	57	Gaza City	Killed on October 31, 2023, with several family members in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.	Broadcasting director for "Palestine" TV in Gaza City.
73	Muhammad Abu Hatab	52	Khan Yunis	Killed on November 2, 2023, with ten family members in an attack on his house in Khan Yunis.	Worked as a writer for "Palestine" TV.
74	Muhammad Abu Hassira	53	Gaza City	Killed on November 23, 2023, with 42 family members in an attack on his apartment near the fishing port in western Gaza City.	Worked as a writer for Wafa.
75	Nader Mahmoud al-Nazli	44	Gaza City	Killed on November 7, 2023, in an IDF attack in Gaza City. According to the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, his body was found	Worked for Palestinian TV.

				under rubble seven days later.	
76	Issam Haidar al-Lulu	69		Killed on January 15, 2024, with several family members in an attack on Zuweida in the central Gaza Strip, after being displaced.	Was a veteran Palestinian TV broadcaster.
77	Nafez Abd al- Jawad		Deir al- Balah	Killed with his son in an attack on a house in Deir al- Balah.	

Affiliated with the Popular Resistance Committees

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
78	Mu'ataz Mustafa al- Ghafari	25		Killed on February 14, 2024, along with his wife and son in an attack on a vehicle near Sheikh Radwan in northern Gaza City.	Was a photographer and graphic designer. In the past worked as a photographer for a media outlet called the al-Alam News Network, directed by journalist Muhammad al- Dasouqi, which is apparently no longer active.

No Organizational Affiliation

	Name	Age	Residence	Death	Notes
79	Abd al-Hadi Saadallah Rashad Habib	37	Gaza City	Killed on October 16, 2023, in an attack on his apartment in the Zeitoun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Worked for UNRWA's educational TV.
80	Ibrahim Muhammad Lafi	21		Killed by IDF fire on October 7, 2023, near the Erez Crossing on the Gazan side while photographing the fighting.	Since March 2019 worked as a photographer and sound man for Ain Media.
81	Anas Ibrahim Hussein Abu Shamala	27	Deir al-Balah	Killed on October 9, 2023, in an attack on Deir al-Balah.	Independent journalist.
82	Sayid Radwan Sayid al-Tawil	37	Rafah	Killed on October 10, 2023, in an attack on the Haji Tower building in western Gaza City while covering the evacuation of a building on the other side of the street before it was attacked, with other journalists.	Editor-in-chief of the al-Khasma lil-Anbaa website.
83	Hisham Muhammad Fakhri al-Nawajha	26/27	Rafah	Critically wounded in an attack on the Haji Tower building, while covering the evacuation of a building on the other side of the street before it	Correspondent for the Khbrpress website.

				was attacked. He was one of several journalists at the site; he died in a hospital on October 10, 2023.	
84	Muhammad Rizq Mahmoud Subh	34/36	Gaza City	Killed on October 10, 2023, in an attack on the Haji Tower, while covering the evacuation of a building on the other side of the street before it was attacked. He was with a group of other journalists.	Correspondent for the Khbrpress website.
85	'Aed Isma'il al-Najjar		Gaza City	Killed with his family in an attack on his house in Gaza City.	Independent journalist.
86	Mustafa Muhammad Rajab al-Naqib	28	Deir al-Balah	Killed with his family on October 11, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on Deir al-Balah.	Worked as a correspondent and investigator for an unnamed media outlet.
87	Rajab Muhammad al-Naqib	31		Killed with family members on October 11, 2023, in an attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Independent journalist
88	Salam Khalil Meema	40	Jabalia	Killed on October 13, 2023, in an attack on her apartment in Jabalia.	Worked as an independent photojournalist.

89	Mahmoud Jamal Mahmoud Abu Zarifa	29	Greater Abasan (eastern Khan Yunis)	Killed on October 17, 2023, in an IDF attack in the Khan Yunis area.	Correspondent for the Saudi Arabian Cultural Center.
90	Iman Jamal Ahmed al-Aqili	29	Gaza City		Active on the social networks and managed her own YouTube channel.
91	Rushdi Yahya al-Sarraj	31	Gaza City	Killed on October 22, 2023, in attack on his parents' house in Tel al-Hawa in Gaza City.	British-born journalist and film maker. One of the cofounders of the Ain Media outlet.
92	Salma Mkhaimer	31/34	Rafah	Killed on October 25, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Rafah.	She worked as an independent journalist.
93	Zaher Zaher al-Afghani	27	Deir al-Balah	Killed on October 25, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Deir al-Balah.	Worked as an independent photojournalist and for Press TV.
94	Hudayfa Taysir Ayish al-Najjar	33	Khan Yunis	Killed on October 28, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in the center of Khan Yunis.	Independent journalist.
95	Majd Fadhel Muhammad Arandas	25	Deir al-Balah	Killed on November 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack near his apartment in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Worked as a correspondent for the al-Jamaheer news website.
96	Muhammad Ghanem Tawfiq Jaja	31	Gaza City	Killed on November 6, 2023, with his family in an attack on his apartment in the Nasr	Worked for Press-House in Gaza City.

				neighborhood of Gaza City.	
97	Munir al-Bursh (Abu Anan)	30	Jabalia refugee camp	Killed with his family on November 13, 2023, in an attack on his house in the Jabalia refugee camp.	Was the executive director of the Namaa Radio station in Gaza City (an independent sports' news station) and director of the Namaa Sports Club.
98	Ahmed Fatima		Gaza City	Killed on November 13, 2023, in an attack in front of Shifa Hospital in Gaza City.	Was a photojournalist in Gaza City for the Egyptian al-Qahera News TV channel. Also worked for Press-House "Palestine" in Gaza City.
99	Yaqoub al-Bursh	30	Jabalia	Died on November 13, 2023, after being wounded on November 12, 2023, in an attack on his house.	Worked as a correspondent and organizational director for Namaa Radio.
100	Mahmoud Matar		Gaza City	Killed on November 15, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.	Independent journalist.
101	Sari Mansour		al-Bureij refugee camp	Killed on November 18, 2023, in an attack on his house on the al-Bureij refugee camp. Killed with him was his colleague, photojournalist Hassounah	Director of the Quds News Agency in Gaza City.

				Salim. According to another source he was killed while photographing a combat area.	
102	Hassounah Yasser Hassounah Islim	28	Gaza City	Killed on November 18, 2023, in an attack on the al-Bureij refugee camp. Killed with him was his director, Sari Mansour, apparently photographing a combat area.	Correspondent for the Quds News Agency in Gaza City.
103	Bilal Jadallah Hassam Salem	45	Gaza City	Killed on November 19, 2023, in an attack on his vehicle in Gaza City.	Chairman of the board of Press-House in the Gaza Strip.
104	Alaa Nimr	25	Gaza City	Killed on November 20, 2023, in an IDF attack in Gaza City.	
105	Ayat Khadoura	27	Beit Lahia	Killed on November 21, 2023, in an attack on his house in Beit Lahia.	Independent Palestinian journalist, podcaster.
106	Muhammad Mou'in Mahmoud Ayash		Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed with 20 family members on November 22, 2023, in an attack on their house in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Independent journalist and photojournalist.
107	Amal Hassan Ahmed Zahed	27	Gaza City	Killed with family members on November 24, 2023, in an attack	Photojournalist.

				on her house in Gaza City.	
108	Musab Ashour	22	Nuseirat refugee camp	Killed on October 18, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the market in the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Presenter for al-Jazeera TV.
109	Jamal Muhammad Haniyeh	21	Gaza City	Killed on November 21, 2023, in an attack on his in-laws' house in Gaza City.	First-born grandson of Isma'il Haniyeh, head of Hamas' political bureau. Edited a website and covered sporting events.
110	Muntaser Mustafa al-Sawaf		Gaza City	Killed on December 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Daraj neighborhood in Gaza City. Killed with him was his brother, Marwan, also a journalist.	Worked as a photojournalist for the Turkish Anadolu Agency. Son of senior Hamas operative Mustafa al-Sawaf, killed two week previously.
111	Marwan Mustafa al-Sawaf		Gaza City	Died on December 2, 2023, after being wounded on December 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Daraj neighborhood in Gaza City. Killed with him was his brother, Muntaser.	Worked as a photojournalist for Alouf Multimedia (an agency in Gaza City which made documentaries), which he co-owned with his brother Muntaser. He also worked for Ain Media. Son of senior Hamas operative Mustafa al-Sawaf, killed two week previously.
112	Muhammad Farajallah		Northern Gaza Strip	Killed on December 2,	Independent photojournalist.

				2023, in an IDF attack in the northern Gaza Strip.	
113	Abd al-Hamid al-Qrinawi	21		Killed on December 4, 2023, in an IDF attack in Deir al-Balah.	Sports photographer.
114	Husam Amer Omar	29	Khan Yunis	Killed with several family members on December 8, 2023, in an attack on his house in Khan Yunis.	Media worker.
115	Ula Ataallah		Gaza City	Killed on December 9, 2023, in an attack on her house in the Daraj neighborhood of Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for the Turkish Anadolu Agency and for several Arab newspapers.
116	Diaa al-Jabbour	20	Khan Yunis	Killed with 14 family members on December 9, 2023, in an attack on her house in Khan Yunis.	Independent journalist.
117	Narmin Qawwas	28	Gaza City	Killed on December 11, 2023, in an attack on her house in Gaza City.	Worked as a correspondent for Russia Today TV.
118	Muhammad Aref Abu Samra	27	Northern Gaza Strip	Killed on December 10, 2023, by IDF fire while in a shelter in Beit Lahia. According to another source, killed by sniper fire while in	Sports photographer.

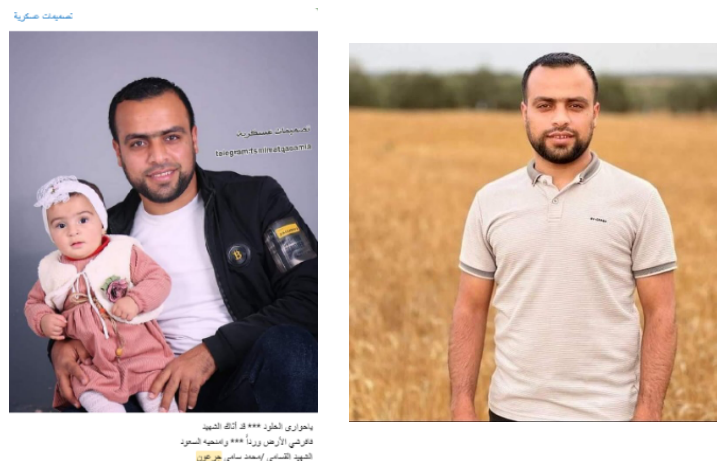
				Kamal Adwan Hospital.	
119	Abd al-Karim Muhammad Odeh	30	Gaza City	Killed on December 13, 2023, in an attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp.	Independent journalist.
120	Ahmed Hamdi Abu Absa	41	Gaza City	Killed on December 13, 2023, in an attack on his house in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood of Gaza City.	Dean of the Communications and Technological Information faculty at "Palestine" University in Gaza City.
121	Hanan Bassam Iyad	26	Gaza City	Killed on December 13, 2023, in an IDF attack in Gaza City.	
122	Samer Khalil Salman Abu Daqqa (Abu Yazan)	45	Greater Abasan	Killed on December 15, 2023. He and his colleague Wael al-Dahdouh were wounded in an attack on the Farhana School in Khan Yunis while covering Israeli attacks in the area.	Was a founder of the al-Jazeera TV office in the Gaza Strip, and worked as a photojournalist and montage technician.
123	Ali Fadhel Khaled Ashour	34	Gaza City	Killed on December 14, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.	
124	Adel Ahmed Muhammad Zuroub	50	Rafah	Killed on December 19, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in Rafah.	Experienced independent journalist in the Gaza Strip. Had worked for local and international media outlets.

125	Alaa Hamed Sliman Abu Muamar	40	Khan Yunis	Killed on December 21, 2023, in an attack in the Eastern European area of Khan Yunis.	
126	Sharif Nafez Ukasha	26	Jabalia refugee camp	Killed on January 10, 2024, in an attack on house in Deir al-Balah, where he had gone with his family from the northern Gaza Strip.	Journalist and photographer.
127	Yazan Imad al-Zuweidi	27		Killed on January 14, 2024, apparently in an Israeli shelling in the northern Gaza Strip.	Photojournalist for al-Ghad TV (an Arab station with offices in Egypt), in the northern Gaza Strip.
128	Muhammad Fayez Yusuf Abu Matar	28	Rafah	Killed on October 11, 2023, in an attack on Rafah.	A cousin called him the "storming commander," and said he was the nephew of the engineer and commander Farid Abu Matar, an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades operative from Rafah who was killed in 2005.
129	Angham Ahmed Adwan			Killed on February 12, 2024, in an attack on Rafah, or on October 11, 2023, in Gaza City.	Correspondent for the Libyan February TV channel..
130	Muhammad Shaniora			Apparently killed at the end of October 2023 in an attack on the Tel al-Hawa	

				neighborhood in Gaza City.	
131	Ayman al-Rifati			Killed in an attack on al-Jaala Street in Gaza City.	Political commentator with a PhD in international relations and diplomacy; studied journalism and communications at the Islamic University in Gaza City, graduating in 2010. From 2017 he was director of the Regional Research Center in Gaza City; before that he worked as a correspondent for Quds Press and as an editor for Ma'an. According to the social networks, he was a permanent political commentator for al-Mayadeen TV and often interviewed by the channel.

1. Muhammad Jarghoun

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Sami Abdallah Jarghoun, 28 years old, from Rafah.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed by IDF fire on October 7, 2023, while reporting on the fighting in east Rafah (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Operative in the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades, Hamas' military-terrorist wing, according to its Telegram channel, which represents itself as "supporting the Palestinian resistance" (tsmimatqasamia Telegram channel, December 18, 2023).
- ▶**Additional information:** Represented as a correspondent for the Smart Media Agency, i.e., the Smart Media Center for Communications Services, established during Operation Protective Edge in 2014. Its offices are in Rafah and it provides services for correspondents in the Rafah District and correspondents who visit the district (Filastin al-A'an, February 16, 2015; Smart Media Facebook page). When Jarghoun died, his friend Mahmoud Muamar posted on his Facebook page that he had been "**a resistance and jihad fighter**" (Mahmoud Muamar's Facebook page, October 7, 2023).



Mahmoud Sabi Jarghoun (Right: Mahmoud Muamar's Facebook page, October 7, 2023. Left: (tsmimatqasamia Telegram channel, December 18, 2023)

2. Mustafa al-Sawaf

- ▶**Personal details:** Mustafa Husni Mahmoud al-Sawaf, 68 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 18, 2013, with his wife and other family members in an attack on his apartment in Gaza city.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Member of the Hamas political bureau between 2006 and 2010, and a member of its General Shura Council since 2006 (al-Quds, November 18, 2023; JSC website, November 22, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).

► **Additional information:** al-Sawaf was one of the most famous Palestinian commentators and media personnel. He wrote hundreds of articles and op-ed pieces on Palestinian politics. In 1999 he lectured at the Israeli University in Gaza City. Between 2000 and 2011 he was in charge of Hamas' Saberon newspaper office in Damascus. He participated in establishing the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades' website and the al-Mustaqbal Research Institution, and was a Hamas movement member. He also helped found Hamas' Felesteen and was its editor-in-chief between 2007 and 2009. In 2010 and again between 2013 and 2015 he held a number of senior positions in Hamas' ministry of culture and ministry of social development in the Gaza Strip. He joined Hamas at its inception and participated in planning and carrying out its activities, and in 1999 founded the Palestinian journalist bloc, and was active politically and organizationally.



Mustafa al-Sawaf (Mustafa al-Sawaf's Facebook page, January 8, 2013)

3. Shaima al-Jazzar

► **Personal details:** Shaima Ziyad Khamis al-Jazzar, 26 years old, from Rafah.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 4, 2023, with nine family members in an IDF attack on her house in east Rafah (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Hamas operative:

- ◆ **On December 13, 2022, she published a picture of herself wearing a mask and a green Hamas scarf, inviting the public to join a Hamas rally in the al-Katiba Squad in Gaza City to celebrate Hamas' 35th anniversary.**
- ◆ **On October 7, 2023, she published her personal support for the Hamas October 7, 2023, terrorist attack and massacre.**
- ◆ Expressed support for terrorist attacks in Jerusalem, Judea and Samaria, and praised "resistance operatives" [terrorist operatives] in Nablus, especially Lion's Den operatives.

► **Additional information:** Worked for the Majdat Communications Network in Rafah, a local network.



Right: Shaima al-Jazzar, masked Hamas "activist," wearing a green Hamas scarf. (Shaima al-Jazzar's X account, December 13, 2022). Left: Support for the October 7 terrorist attack and massacre (Shaima al-Jazzar's X account, October 7, 2023).

4. Mustafa Thuraya

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 7, 2024, with journalist Hamza al-Dahdouh in a targeted attack on their vehicle near Mawasi in Rafah. They were going to a meeting with displaced persons, having been sent by al-Jazeera (al-Jazeera TV website, January 7, 2024; al-Jazeera in English, January 7, 2024).

► **Organizational affiliation:** According to documents found by the IDF during the fighting, **he was an operative in the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades' Gaza City Brigade and specialized in developing drones.** Before he was killed with his friend Wa'el al-Dahdouh, they had flown drones in the skies over Rafah (IDF spokesperson, January 10, 2024).

► **Additional information:** He was an independent journalist who had also worked with Agence France-Presse and al-Jazeera TV (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, January 7, 2024). Represented himself as hang-gliding photojournalist (Mustafa Thuraya's Telegram channel). Walid al-Amri, head of al-Jazeera TV in Jerusalem and Ramallah, told CNN that Mustafa Thuraya had been a freelance journalist and drone operator, whose services had been used by al-Jazeera TV since the beginning of the war. Thuraya, al-Dahdouh and other journalists went to northern Rafah to cover the attack on the al-Najja family house, and when they were returning to Khan Yunis they were attacked by a UAV, first the vehicle with Thuraya and the driver, and then the driver and a correspondent from Filastin al-Yawm in the other vehicle. There was no indication that Thuraya operated a drone during the October 7 attack and massacre (CNN in Arabic, January 8, 2024).



Mustafa Thuraya (Right: Mustafa Thuraya's Facebook page, October 18, 2023. Left: Mustafa Thuraya's Facebook page, December 31, 2023).

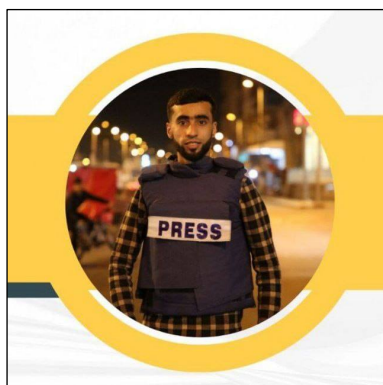
5. Ali Abu Ajwa

► **Personal details:** Ali Salem Abu Ajwa, 23 years old. Grandson of Hamas founder Ahmed Yassin.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 7, 2024, in an airstrike in Rafah (shababic website, January 7, 2024).

► **Organizational affiliation:** According to the social networks, he was an operative in the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades, Hamas' military wing (Hassan bin Bashar al-Jaloudi's X account, January 7, 2024; Tariq Hamdi's X account, January 7, 2024).

► **Additional information:** Was a journalist and worked as a photographer for the Fourth Authority news agency, which defines itself as "an independent Palestinian news agency" (Safa X account, January 7, 2024).



Ali Abu Ajwa in front of pictures of his grandfather (Ali Abu Ajwa's X account, May 26, 2022). Left: Ali Abu Ajwa wearing a PRESS vest (Safa X account, January 7, 2024).

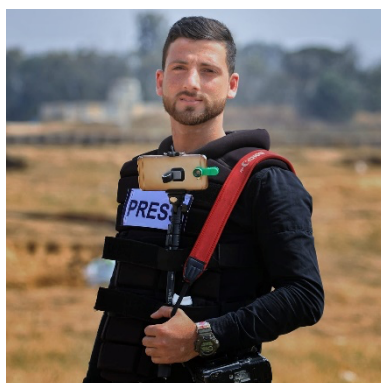
6. Muhammad al-Salhi

► **Personal details:** Muhammad Tuhami Abd al-Salam al-Salhi, 29 years old, from the al-Bureij refugee camp. Studied public relations and advertising at al-Azhar University in Gaza City (Women Journalists Without Chains website, October 31, 2023).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 7, 2023, in by IDF fire in the eastern part of al-Bureij refugee camp while covering events near the border (Wafa, October 7, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Had been charge of public relations for the Hamas-affiliated Dar al-Qur'an wal-Sunnah Association in the Central Gaza Strip District since April 2021 (Muhammad al-Salhi's Facebook page).

► **Additional information:** Was a photojournalist for the Fourth Authority new agency, which defines itself as an independent Palestinian news agency (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website). According to his Facebook page, he covered the activities of various organizations in the al-Bureij refugee camp and the Central Gaza Strip District, and his activity was recognized by Hamas, the al-Bureij municipality, Fatah and Muhammad Dahlan's faction.



Muhammad al-Salhi (Muhammad al-Salhi's Facebook page, May 19, 2021).



Right: Muhammad al-Salhi with Ayman Nofal, a former senior Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades operative (Muhammad al-Salhi's Facebook page, June 5, 2021). **Left:** al-Salhi receives an award at a ceremony held by Hamas for journalistic activity during Operation Guardian of the Walls (Muhammad al-Salhi's Facebook page, June 9, 2021)

7. Husam Mubarak

► **Personal details:** Hassam Mahmoud Hassan Mubarak (Abu Muhammad), 41 years old from Beit Lahia.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 13, 2023 in an attack on his home in Beit Lahia.

► **Organizational affiliation:** He was an announcer for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa Radio station (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; The Samir Kassir Foundation's SKeys Center for Media and Cultural Freedom, October 14, 2023).



Husam Mubarak (Radio Sawt al-Aqsa X account, October 13, 2023)

8. Ali Nasman

► **Personal details:** Ali Abdullah Hassan Nasman, 38 years old, from Gaza City.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 13, 2023 in an attack in Gaza.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Was a Hamas-affiliated political activist affiliated (al- Jazeera website, October 13, 2023; Arab Post, November 2, 2023).

► **Additional information:** Comedian and blogger. Participated in a number of Palestinian series, including "Spirit," "The Gate of Heaven" and "The Fedayi," **produced by al-Aqsa TV**. He recently participated in the series, "The Sign of Victory, Gilboa", about the escape of six terrorist operatives from Gilboa Prison. He was opposed the Oslo Accords and supported Hamas. During the war, he was active on social media and followed daily life in the Gaza Strip, while calling on the residents to stand firm. He posted his drawings to the social media (al- Jazeera website, October 13, 2023; Arabi Post, November 2, 2023). On his X account he referred to himself as a Palestinian-Arab-Muslim artist and influencer on social networks.



Ali Nasman (Right: al-Jazeera website, October 13, 2023. Left: Arab Post, November 2, 2023)

9. Issam Bahar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Issam Muhammad Subhi Bahar, 39 years, old from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed along with his wife in an attack on his home in the Sabra neighborhood of Gaza City on October 16, 2023.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Correspondent for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website).
- ▶ **Additional information:** On social networks he was also called Sheikh.



Issam Bahar (Right: Safa X account, October 16, 2023. Left: Paldf X account, October 16, 2023)

10. Samih al-Nadi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Samih Abd al-Razaq Khumis al-Nadi, 55 years old, from the Nuseirat refugee camp. Had a degree in photography and lighting.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 18, 2023, in an attack in the Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Was a director at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, October 18, 2023; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).



Right: Samih al-Nadi (Palestine Post X account, October 18, 2023). Left: Filming a program in Lebanon (al-Nadi's Facebook page, March 8, 2013)

11. Khalil Abu Adhra

- ▶ **Personal details:** Khalil Ibrahim Ali Abu Adhra, 39 or 40 years old.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 19, 2023 with his brother Mu'az in an IDF airstrike in al-Nasr neighborhood in northern Rafah. He was previously injured by IDF fire while covering the "return marches" in Rafah on April 6, 2018 (Ahmed Azat's X account, April 6, 2018).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Photographer for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; @Hamzaalnamlal X account, October 19, 2023).



Khalil Abu Adhra (@Hamzaalnamlal's X account, October 19, 2023)

12. Hani al-Madhoun

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hani Ibrahim Salim al-Madhoun (Abu Ibrahim (Abu Ibrahim), 59 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed with his family on October 21, 2023, in an attack on his home in Gaza City.

►**Organizational affiliation:** Journalist for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).



Hani al-Madhoun (Radio Sawt al-Aqsa X account, October 21, 2023)

13. Muhammad Lubad

►**Personal details:** Muhammad Imad Sayid Lubad, 27 years old, from Gaza City.

►**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 23, 2023, in attack near his home in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood in Gaza City.

►**Organizational affiliation:** Worked for the Hamas-affiliated al-Risalah Media, which in the past published the al-Risalah magazine and today operates the alresala.net website (Russia Today website, October 23, 2023; al-Risalah Telegram channel, October 23, 2023).



Muhammad Lubad (QudsN X account, October 23, 2023)

14. Muhammad Shourbaji

►**Personal details:** Muhammad Muhammad Khaled al-Shourbaji, 25 years old, from Khan Yunis. Held BA in journalism and communication from the Islamic University in Gaza (Muhammad Shourbaji's Facebook page).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 23, 2023, with his wife and her family members in an attack on the al-Batash family home in Jabalia (Alaa family website, October 23, 2023; journalist Hani al-Shaer's Telegram channel, October 23, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** He posted a photo of himself on his Facebook page with a Hamas logo to mark the 31st anniversary of its founding, celebrated in the Gaza Strip in 2018. He apparently had the photo taken at the site of the mass rally held by Hamas at the green al-Katiba Square every year on December 14.



Right: Muhammad al-Shourbaji (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center). Left: al-Shourbaji with a Hamas poster commemorating the 31st anniversary of the movement's founding in al-Katiba Square in Gaza City (al-Shourbaji's Facebook page, December 15, 2018)

15. Sa'ed Halabi

► **Personal details:** Sa'ed Samir Mahmoud al-Halabi, 42 years old, from the Jabalia refugee camp.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 25, 2023 in an attack on his home in the Jabalia refugee camp.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Worked at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).



Sa'ed Halabi (al-Jermak website X account, October 25, 2023)

16. Ahmed Abu Mhadi

- ▶**Personal details:** Ahmed Abd al-Hay Abu Mhadi, 35 years old, from Gaza city.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 25, 2023, in an attack on a building belonging to his family in the center of Gaza City.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa satellite channel, (JSC website, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Ahmed Abu Mhadi (JO24.net, October 29, 2023)

17. Yasser Abu Namous

- ▶**Personal details:** Yasser Subhi Abu Namous, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 26, 2023 in an attack on his apartment in Khan Yunis (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023). Another source reported he was killed with his mother on October 27, 2023 (BBC, December 31, 2023).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist for the Hamas-affiliated al-Sahel Media organization (JSC website, November 7, 2023).



Yasser Abu Namous (JSC website, November 7, 2023)

18. Diaa Sharaf

- ▶ **Personal details:** Diaa' Sharaf, from al-Zuweida in the central Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on October 26, 2023 in an attack on her apartment in al-Zuweida.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a broadcaster for the Hamas-affiliated Sawt al-Aqsa Radio, 106.7FM which broadcasts from Gaza City (JSC website, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Right: Diaa' Sharaf (JSC website, November 7, 2023). Left: Diaa' Sharaf during a broadcast on Sawt al-Aqsa Radio (Sawt al-Aqsa Radio, October 26, 2023)

19. Iyad Matar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Iyad Thaya Jamil Matar, 47 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed together with his mother on November 2, 2023 in an attack on his apartment in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (JSC website, December 3, 2023; Palestinian Journalists syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Iyad Matar, from al-Aqsa TV. No picture of him was found (JSC website, November 6, 2023)

20. Muhammad al-Bayyari

► **Personal details:** Muhammad al-Bayyari from Gaza City.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 2, 2023 in an attack on his apartment in Gaza City.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (JSC website, December 3, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Muhammad al-Bayyari from al-Aqsa TV (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

21. Haitham Harara

► **Personal details:** Haitham Harara, from Gaza City.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 3, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in the area of the entrance to Shifa Hospital in Gaza City.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Worked at the Hamas government media office (JSC website, December 3, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Haitham Harara

(Right: JSC website, December 3, 2023. Left: Shirin.ps portal website, November 3, 2023)

22. Yahya Abu Muni

- ▶ **Personal details:** Yahya Abu Muni, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 7, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa Radio station (Shirin.ps portal, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Journalist Yahya Abu Muni (Shirin.ps portal, November 7, 2023)

23. Amro Abu Haya

- ▶ **Personal details:** Amro Salah Abu Haya, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 18, 2023 in IDF strikes in Gaza.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel, and as an engineer in its broadcasting department (Palestine Post X account, November 18, 2023).



**Sawt al-Aqsa Radio announces the death of journalist Amro Abu Haya
(Sawt al-Aqsa Radio X account, November 18, 2023)**

24. Abd al-Halim Awad

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abd al-Halim Awad from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 18, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack on his house in Gaza City (Palestine Post X account, November 18, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked broadcast mobile for the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Instagram account of journalist Mutana al-Najjar, November 18, 2023).
- ▶ **Additional information:** The BBC website in Arabic reported that he had been working in the Khan Yunis area since the beginning of the war, and returned to his family in Gaza City for the first time during the week he was killed (BBC website in Arabic, December 31, 2023).



Abd al-Halim Awad (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

25. Issam al-Bursh

- ▶ **Personal details:** Issam Adli al-Bursh, 35 years old, from the northern Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 22, 2023 in the al-Saftawi area in the northern Gaza Strip by an Israeli sniper (Shafa website, November 22, 2023). Another

Palestinian website claimed he was killed in an Israeli Air Force attack (JSC website, December 3, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist at the Hamas-affiliated al-Ra'i Radio station in Gaza.

► **Additional information:** He was trained as an audio engineer (JSC website, December 3, 2023). Journalist Hassan Aslih wrote that al-Bursh was a broadcaster on Radio al-Ra'i and also worked in the public relations department of the Hamas-controlled ministry of local government in Gaza (Hassan Aslih's X account, November 22, 2023).



Issam al-Bursh (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

26. Mustafa Bakir

► **Personal details:** Mustafa Bakir, from Rafah.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 24, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Rafah.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Journalist and photographer at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV (al-Aqsa Radio X account, December 24, 2023).



Mustafa Bakir (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

27. Abdallah Darwish

- ▶**Personal details:** Abdullah Darwish from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 1, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked as a photographer at al-Aqsa TV (Roya website, December 1, 2023).



Abdallah Darwish, (Roya website, December 1, 2023)

28. Mahmoud Salem

- ▶**Personal details:** Mahmoud Muhammad Salem, 24 years old, from Gaza City. Graduated from al-Azhar University with a degree in accounting. He operated his Instagram account with 17,000 followers where he posted photos of destroyed buildings and areas in Gaza City after IDF strikes.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 4, 2023, in an IDF attack on civil defense operatives.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a photographer for the Hamas government civil defense force in Gaza City (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023).



Mahmoud Salem (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023)

29. Rami Badir

►**Personal details:** Rami Hisham Badir, 34 years old, from Khan Yunis.

►**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 15, 2023, in an airstrike in Khan Yunis. Before he was killed, he apparently tried to help other journalists who were injured in another attack near the Farhana school in Khan Yunis where, Samer Abu Daqqa, an al-Jazeera cameraman was killed.

►**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist in the Palestinian civil defense force in Khan Yunis, on behalf of the Hamas administration in the Gaza Strip (shireen.ps portal, December 15, 2023).



Rami Hisham Badir (shireen.ps portal, December 15, 2023)

30. Assem Musa

►**Personal details:** Assem Kamal Musa, 34 years old, from Khan Yunis.

►**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 16, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in west Khan Yunis.

►**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist for the Hamas-affiliated Palestine al-A'an news site (Wafa, December 30, 2023).



Assem Musa (shireen.ps portal, December 16, 2023)

31. Mashal Shahwan

- ▶ **Personal details:** Mashal Ayman Shahwan, 26 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 16, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Khan Yunis. The journalist Ali Ashour was killed along with him.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Identified with Hamas.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Posted support on his Facebook page expressing support for terrorist attacks against Israel, praise for former senior Hamas terrorists Saleh al-'Arouri and Ahmed al-Jaabari, and photos of the rallies held in Gaza City on December 14 to mark the anniversary of the movement's founding. Expressed support for Hamas' Islamic bloc at the Islamic University in Gaza (Facebook page of Mashal Shahwan). Although name appeared on lists of journalists, nothing was found about the media he worked for.



Mashal Shahwan (Facebook page of Mashal Shahwan, January 16, 2023)

32. Abdullah Alwan

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abdallah Alwan, 41 years old, from Jabalia.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 18, 2023, in an IDF attack in Jabalia.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas.
- ▶ **Additional information:** He served as a commentator and broadcaster on the Hamas-affiliated Gaza Islamic University Radio and on al-Jazeera TV (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, December 30, 2023).



Abdallah Alwan (Abdallah Alwan's Facebook page, Muhammad 12, 2022)

33. Muhammad Khalifa

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Ramadan Khalifa, 42 years old, from the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 22, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp, along with 25 members of his family.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel, (Wafa, January 11, 2024).



Muhammad Ramadan Khalifa (Merced Shirin website, December 22, 2023)

34. Ahmed Jamal al-Madhoun

- ▶**Personal details:** Ahmed Jamal al-Madhoun, 34 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 23, 2023, in an Air Force attack in Gaza City.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked as deputy director at the Hamas-affiliated al-Ra'i news agency (Wafa, January 11, 2024).



Ahmed Jamal al-Madhoun (Merced Shirin website, December 23, 2023)

35. Muhammad Abd al-Khalq Alouf

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Abd al-Khalq Alouf, 31 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 24, 2023, in an attack in Gaza City. Another website reported that he was killed along with his colleague, the journalist Muhammad Yunis al-Zeitouniah (Merced Shirin website, December 24, 2023).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Identified with Hamas
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked as a photographer at the Hamas-affiliated al-Ra'i news agency (Wafa, January 11, 2024).



Muhammad Abd al-Khalq Alouf (Merced Shirin website, December 24, 2023)

36. Muhammad Yunis al-Zeitouniah

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Yunis al-Zeitouniah, 37 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 24, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza along with his colleague, journalist Muhammad Abd al-Khalq Alouf.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked as an audio engineer at the Hamas-affiliated al-Rai Radio station (Merced Shirin website, December 24, 2023).



Muhammad Yunis al-Zeitouniah (Merced Shirin website, December 24, 2023)

37. Muhammad Kheir al-Din

► **Personal details:** Muhammad Ahmed Kheir al-Din. 45 years old, from Beit Lahia. Cousin of the photojournalist Ahmed Maher Kheir al-Din (Ma'an, December 29, 2023).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 28, 2023, in an attack in the Beit Lahia area (Wafa, December 28, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas

► **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist at the Hamas-affiliated al-Aqsa TV channel (Filastin al-Yawm TV channel website, December 28, 2023; al-Aqsa TV channel Telegram channel, December 28, 2023).



Muhammad Kheir al-Din (Telegram channel of al-Aqsa TV Telegram channel, December 28, 2023)

38. Akram al-Shafa'i

► **Personal details:** Akram al-Shafa'i, 53 years old, from Gaza City.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Died on January 5, 2024, after having been shot by IDF forces at the end of October 2023 while trying to return to his house in the northwestern area of Gaza City. He was in the hospital for more than two months, first in Shifa Hospital, and then in intensive care in the European Hospital in Khan Yunis.

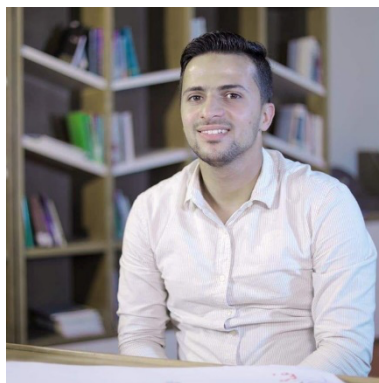
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Worked as an editor at the Hamas-affiliated Safa agency
- ▶**Additional information:** From 2019, and during a career of more than 25 years, he worked in many media (Safa, January 5, 2024; Facebook page of the journalist Muthana al-Najjar, January 5, 2024).



Akram al-Shafa'i; behind him is the logo of the Hamas-affiliated Safa agency (Safa, January 5, 2024)

39. Abdallah Baris

- ▶**Personal details:** Abdallah Iyad Baris, 26 years old, from the Khan Yunis refugee camp.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 8, 2024, with several members of his family in an attack in the Khan Yunis refugee camp (Palinfo X account, January 8, 2024).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas.
- ▶**Additional information:** He was the head of the photography department at the Rawafed educational TV channel (The Samir Kassir Foundation's SKeyes Center for Media and Cultural Freedom, January 8, 2024) The Rawafed channel was opened by the Hamas-controlled ministry of education and higher education in the Gaza Strip in December 2020, during the Corona pandemic, to broadcast lessons to students in distance learning (Hamas-affiliated al-Rai Agency, December 16, 2020).



Abdallah Baris (SKeyes X account, January 8, 2024)

40. Muhammad Abu Diyar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Musbah Abu Diyar (according to the Hamas government press office. Appears in the media as Muhammad Diyar Abu Musbah, and as Muhammad Musbah Abu Diyar Abu Musbah), 30 years old.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 8, 2024 in an attack on the house where he was staying in the Jabalia refugee camp.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a photographer and director in the Hamas information office of the ministry of the interior (SKeyes website Facebook page, January 8, 2024; SKeyes website, January 9, 2024).



Muhammad Muhammad Abu Diyar (Right: SKeyes website Facebook page of the SKeyes website, January 8, 2024. Left: Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center)

41. Iyad Ahmed al-Rawagh

- ▶ **Personal details:** Iyad Ahmed al-Rawagh, from the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 25, 2024 along with 11 members of his family in the attack on his house in the Nuseirat refugee camp (Palestine Online, January 27, 2024; al-Aqsa Radio X account, January 26, 2024).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶ **Additional information:** Broadcaster and program presenter on Hamas' Radio Sawt al-Aqsa (Palestine Online, January 27, 2024; Sawt al-Aqsa Radio X account, January 26, 2024).



Iyad Ahmed al-Rawagh (Account X of Radio Sawt al-Aqsa, January 26, 2024)

42. Muhammad Abd al-Fatah Atta Allah

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Abd al-Fatah Atta Allah
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed with his family in an attack in the Shati refugee camp in the west of Gaza City
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas
- ▶ **Additional information:** Journalist at Hamas' al-Risalah News, which previously published al-Risalah magazine and today operates the alresala.net website (Hamas government media office Telegram channel, January 29, 2024; Hassan Aslih's X account, January 29, 2024).



Muhammad Abd al-Fatah Atta Allah with framed al-Risalah covers on the wall behind him
(Hassan Aslih's X account, January 29, 2024)

43. Dr. Rizq Muhammad Ghazi al-Gharabali

- ▶ **Personal details:** Dr. Rizq Muhammad Ghazi al-Gharabali Circumstances of his death: Killed in the attack on his house in Khan Yunis
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas

►**Additional information:** He was the director of Palinfo, the Hamas-affiliated media outlet, in the Gaza Strip, and before that he worked at the Safa agency. (Telegram channel of the Government Information Bureau, February 6, 2024; Hassan Shahin's Facebook page, February 6, 2024).



Dr. Rizq Muhammad Ghazi al-Gharabali (X account of Radio Sawt al-Aqsa, February 6, 2024)

44. Alaa Hassan al-Hams

►**Personal details:** Alaa Hassan al-Hams, 35 years old.

►**Circumstances of her death:** Killed in an attack on February 12, 2024, in the Jabalia refugee camp. According to another version, she died after having been injured in an attack on her father's house in the al-Jenina neighborhood in Rafah on December 3, 2023, and was seriously injured in February 3, 2024, the attack on the apartment to which the surviving family members were displaced (Samiya al-Hams' Facebook page, December 5, 2023; Sahar al-Hams' Facebook, February 6, 2024; al-Masry al-Youm, February 12, 2024).

►**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Hamas

►**Additional information:** She had been a reporter for the SND website (SND website Telegram channel, February 12, 2024), for the Houthi al-Masirah channel (Yemeni September 26 website, February 12, 2024), and for the Hamas government al-Rai agency (Account X of Isma'il al-Thawabata, director general of the government media office, February 12, 2024). According to the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, she was a reporter for Hamas' Felesteen newspaper (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, February 12, 2024).



Alaa Hassan al-Hams (Sahar al-Hams' Facebook page, February 6, 2024)

45. Asad Shamlakh

- ▶ **Personal details:** Assad Abd al-Nasser Shamlakh, 20 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 8, 2023 with the members of his family in an attack on his family's house in the Sheikh Ajlin neighborhood in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Reportedly an operative in the PIJ's military-terrorist wing.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Represented as an independent journalist (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website). Operative Hamza al-Masri stated that Assad Shamlakh (Abu al-Baraa') was his friend and was a manager of the PS24NEWS Telegram channel, and called him a jihad fighter, adding that his nickname was Issam and he was known by his voice on the Qudss2 frequency (Hamza al-Masri's Telegram channel, October 9, 2023). According to the social media that the frequency belongs to the communications unit of the **Jerusalem Brigades, the PIJ's military-terrorist wing** (Abd al-Rahman al-Husni's X account, April 22, 2022).



Assad Shamlakh (Hamza al-Masri's Telegram channel, October 9, 2023)

46. Abd al-Rahman Shehab

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abd al-Rahman Rabi' Abd al-Rahman Shehab, 55 years old, from Jabalia.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 12, 2023 in an attack on his family's home in Jabalia (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).

► **Organizational affiliation:** PIJ operative.

► **Additional information:** Joined the PIJ in 1986, detained by Israel in December 1988, sentenced to 35 years in prison and released as part of the Gilad Shalit exchange deal. Considered the leader of the PIJ prisoners in Israeli prisons. After his release, he founded the Atlas Research Center in 2012 and became an expert researcher on Israeli issues. Served as director of the center (Ra'ia Center for Political Development website, June 20, 2022).



Abd al-Rahman Shehab (Ultra Palestine website X account, October 12, 2023)

47. Muhammad al-Husni

► **Personal details:** Muhammad Fayez al-Abd al-Husni, 34 years old from Gaza City. Born in Algeria and lived in Gaza City. He held a diploma in the management of public institutions from the Academic College of Applied Sciences (UCAS) in Gaza City, and studied political science and communication at al-Ummah University in Gaza city (al-Husni's Facebook page).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 24, 2023 along with nine members of his family, including his two sisters, in an attack in the Qarara area of the Khan Yunis District, where he found shelter after moving from Gaza City (Institute for Palestinian Studies website, October 27, 2023; X account of his brother, Abd al-Rahman al-Husni, October 25, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** After his death, his brother wrote that Muhammad Fayez al-Husni was a commander in the operations unit in the PIJ's military wing (X account of his brother, Abd al-Rahman al-Husni, October 26, 2023).

► **Additional information:** During the return marches, al-Husni was represented in the media as a member of the authority leading the return marches (Ma'an Facebook page, April 24, 2018; Radio al-Nur website, June 11, 2018) and as the coordinator of the PA's youth committee

(al-Husni's Facebook page, March 15 and 28, 2018). His official position was director of the Rawasi Palestine Institute, which represents itself as a culture, communication and art institution, founded at the end of 2013 and licensed by the Palestinian ministry of culture in Gaza City. According to its website, its mission is to develop Palestinian culture and art and present national "resistance" media dealing with everything related to the "Palestinian right" (the Institute's website). The Institute's director general is his father, the visual artist Fayez al-Abd al-Husni. His uncles are Iyad al-Abd al-Husni, a member of the PIJ's military council and in charge of the operational unit of PIJ's military-terrorist wing who was killed in a targeted attack during Operation Shield and Arrow; Muhammad al-Abd al-Husni, who founded a squad in the PIJ's military-terrorist wing in 1983, was detained in 1986 and was imprisoned in Israel until his release as part of the Gilad Shalit exchange deal (Tariq al-Quds website, July 9, 2017; the Jerusalem Brigades website, March 5, 2011); and Sami al-Abd al-Hasani, senior terrorist operative in the al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades and a founder of the Ayman Jawda Squads, who was killed on October 12, 2023 (Ayman Jawda Squads Telegram channel, October 12, 2023). His brother Ramah, a Jerusalem Brigades operative, was killed on September 7, 2011 in western Deir al-Balah (Tariq al-Quds website, July 9, 2017).



Right: Muhammad Fayez al-Husni with the caption, "The martyr commander" (X account of al-Mayadeen TV journalist, Fatima Fatouni, October 24, 2023). Left: al-Husni with the journalist Sayid al-Tawil, who was killed on October 10, 2023 (Muhammad al-Husni's X account, October 10, 2023)

48. Hamada al-Yazji

- **Personal details:** Hamada Walid al-Yazji, 29 years old, from Gaza City.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 4, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Sheikh Radwan neighborhood in Gaza City.
- **Organizational affiliation:** According to the X account of his friend Abd al-Rahman al-Husni, whose brother was Muhammad al-Husni, al-Yazdi was apparently a PIJ terrorist operative,

one of the "heroes of the resistance" in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood of Gaza City (Abd al-Rahman al Hassani's X account, December 4, 2023).

►**Additional information:** Worked as a news editor and proofreader at the PIJ-affiliated Canaan News Agency. In the past, he worked for the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Arabi satellite channel (Wafa, December 30, 2023).



Hamada Walid al-Yazji (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023)

49. Hamza al-Dahdouh

►**Personal details:** Hamza Wa'el Hamdan al-Dahdouh, 27 years old, from Gaza City.

►**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 7, 2024, along with the journalist Mustafa Thuraya, in an Israeli attack on their vehicle near the Mawasi Rafah area. They were reportedly going to interview displaced persons for al-Jazeera TV (al-Jazeera website, January 7, 2024; al-Jazeera in English, January 7, 2024).

►**Organizational affiliation:** The IDF spokesperson revealed that documents seized during the fighting in the Gaza Strip show that Hamza al-Dahdouh was an operative in the Jerusalem Companies, the PIJ's military-terrorist wing, a member of the electronic engineering unit of the PIJ's Northern Gaza Brigade. Before he was killed he operated a drone in the Rafah area together with his friend Mustafa Thuraya (IDF spokesman, January 10, 2024).

►**Additional information:** Journalist and photojournalist, who had been working since the beginning of the war as an al-Jazeera TV staff member in the Gaza Strip. He was the eldest son of Wa'el al-Dahdouh, director of al-Jazeera's Gaza office (al-Jazeera website, January 7, 2024; al-Jazeera in English, January 7, 2024).



Right: Hamza al-Dahdouh with his father Wa'el al-Dahdouh (Hamza al-Dahdouh's X account, November 15, 2023). Left: Hamza al-Dahdouh (QudsN X account in English, January 7, 2024)

سرايا القدس
المنطقة الشمالية

AL QUDS BRIGADES
The Northern Region

مظفرهم الله ..
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته
تحية طيبة وبعد :

الموضوع/ اعتماد ملف

نبري اليوم اجمل تميلنا ونحن جهوركم حانيا في خدمة الاسلام العظيم وبعد
بالاشارة إلى الموضوع أهلاء نطلب من حضرتكم اعتماد الإخوة في الكشف أثناء كشف بنوع للمنطقة
الشمالية تحت مسمى ملف (الهندسة الإلكترونية G22+) مع تسوية أمورهم المالية والإدارية إن أمكن
حسب التوافق والاصول المتبعة.

#	الاسم	الرقم العسكري	المخصص بنحو ليز
1	حمزة عبد الواد محمد بن محمد	8979	317.5
2	حمزة دانيال محمد بن محمد بن محمد	9170	224
3	محمود توفيق ابيس الدحدوح بن محمد	19150	فر بن محمد
4	اسلام يوسف حسين حيدر	10186	126
5	ابراهيم عبد الكار بن اسمايل شبلح	15581	181.6
6	محمد عبد الرزاق يوسف شبلح	12453	217.5
7	محمد خليل محمد الكفارنة	11479	265.2
8	محمد صابر عامر محمد ابو فريد	17642	391
9	محمود هشام علي الطويل	10547	248.2
10	محمد زياد سليمان نهار	10974	108
11	محمود راضي محمد السويدي	18427	فر بن محمد
12	حيدر سالم شرفي سكار	9154	158.4
13	الطيب سامي ابو احمد قودة	1588	278.8
14	محمد جعفر محمد ابو محمود	1619	95
15	اسامة احمد اسمايل الكحلوت	12876	81.6

فأذا المنطقة الشمالية

A document seized in the Gaza Strip revealing that Hamza al-Dahdouh was a PIJ military operative and a member of its electronic engineering unit (IDF spokesman, January 10, 2024)

50. Wa'el Abu Fanounah

- **Personal details:** Wa'el Rajab Abu Fanounah (Abu Imad), 33 years old, from Gaza City.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 18, 2024 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- **Additional information:** He served as the CEO of the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel (Radio Sawt al-Aqsa Telegram channel, January 18, 2024; Arabi21, January 18, 2024). According to the IDF spokesman, Abu Fanounah served as deputy chief the Jerusalem Brigades media unit. He had previously been an aide to Khalil Bahtini, the commander of the PIJ's North Gaza District, and was promoted to his last position in 2017. Abu Fanounah was responsible for publishing the organization's of shelling Israel and on the creation and distribution of documentation of the Israeli hostages in the Gaza Strip (IDF spokesman, January 18, 2024).



Wa'el Abu Fanounah (Arab21, January 18, 2024)

51. Ahmed Shehab

- ▶**Personal details:** Ahmed Abd al-Rahman Ahmed Shehab, 42 years old, from the Jabalia refugee camp.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 12, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in the Jabalia refugee camp (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶**Additional information:** He was responsible for preparing programs on the PIJ-affiliated Voice of the Prisoners radio station. Its establishment was funded by the PIJ and in the past its director was Tareq Izz al-Din, Jerusalem Brigades operative who was killed in a targeted counterattack during Operation Shield and Arrow in Gaza (May 2023) (aljazeera.net, October 29, 2009; Shehab, May 9, 2023).

52. Muhammad Balousha

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Jamil Muhammad Balousha (Abu Jamil), 35 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 17, 2023, in an attack on his family's house in al-Saftawi neighborhood in northern Gaza City (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; Hassan Aslih's X account, October 17, 2023).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶**Additional information:** Represented by the media as a journalist, but worked as the administrative director and finance manager of the office of the PIJ-affiliated Filastin al-Yawm TV channel, in Gaza City (Filastin al-Yawm TV channel website, October 17, 2023).



Muhammad Balousha (Right: Journalist Matana al-Najjar's X account, October 17, 2023. Left: Filastin al-Yawm TV channel website, October 17, 2023)

53. Jamal al-Faqaawi

- ▶**Personal details:** Jamal al-Faqaawi, 28 years old from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 25, 2023, in the attack on his apartment in Khan Yunis.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked as a journalist at the PIJ-affiliated Meithaq Information Institute (JSC website, November 6, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Jamal al-Faqaawi (JSC website, November 6, 2023)

54. Majed Kishko

- ▶**Personal details:** Majed Ahmed Kishko, 47 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 30, 2023 in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza. According to another source, he was killed on October 31, 2023.
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Identified with the Islamic Jihad in Palestine
- ▶**Additional information:** Worked at the PIJ-affiliated Filastin al-Yawm TV channel (JSC website, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Majed Kishko (JSC website, November 7, 2023)

55. Muhammad al-Zaq

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Nabil Ibrahim al-Zaq, 29 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 21, 2023 in an Air Force attack in Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist for the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel, and managed its social media (Shams News, November 21, 2023).



Muhammad al-Zaq (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

56. Hudayfa Lulu

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hudayfa Samir Lulu, 31 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 24, 2023, in an attack in eastern Gaza City, along with his wife and daughter.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a broadcast engineer at the PIJ-affiliated Voice of the Prisoners Radio station, which is affiliated with the Islamic Jihad in Palestine.

►**Additional information:** He previously worked as an engineer at the al-Quds TV channel before its closure (in February 2019, following a financial crisis) (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, December 31, 2023).



Hodayfa Lulu (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023)

57. Hassan Farajallah

►**Personal details:** Dr. Hassan Abd al-Fatah Farajallah, 39 years old.

►**Circumstances of his death:** He was seriously injured by an IDF shell on December 2, 2023, in the Jabalia refugee camp. He died in the hospital on December 3, 2023 (SKeyes media, December 3, 2023).

►**Organizational affiliation:** He served as the organizational director of the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel.

►**Additional information:** Presented programs on channel. Engaged in education and worked in several schools in Gaza City. Graduated from the Islamic University with a degree in Islamic education and economics (Dr. Hassan Abd al-Fatah Farajallah Facebook page, January 8, 2024). Operated a YouTube channel where he uploaded his Friday sermons. One of his sermons dealt with praising the shahada [death as a martyr for the sake of Allah], the shaheeds and jihad.



Dr. Hassan Farajallah. A recording of his sermon on the shahada and the martyrs (Dr. Hassan Abd al-Fatah Farajallah YouTube channel, October 13, 2023)

58. Muhammad Abu Huwaidi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Nasr Abu Huwaidi, 29 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 23, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza City. Another source reported he was killed while covering events in Shejaiya (Merced Shirin website, December 23, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a photographer for the PIJ-affiliated al-Istiqlal (Wafa, January 11, 2024).



Muhammad Nasr Abu Huwaidi (Merced Shirin website, December 23, 2023)

59. Ahmed Kheir al-Din

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ahmed Maher Kheir al-Din, 30 years old, from Beit Lahia.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 28, 2023 with several members of his family in an attack in the Beit Lahia area (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page Union, December 28, 2023; Facebook page of his brother Bassel Kheir al-Din, who was a journalist for the al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel, December 28, 2023).

►**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.

►He also worked as a photographer in the northern Gaza Strip for the qudsfeed network (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, December 28, 2023; qudsfeed network Telegram channel, December 28, 2023).



Ahmed Kheir al-Din (Ahmed Kheir al-Din's Facebook page, June 21, 2023)

60. Jabr Abu Hadrous

►**Personal details:** Jabr Mahmoud Abu Hadrous, 36 years old.

►**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 29, 2023, with a number of his family members in an attack in the Nuseirat refugee camp.

►**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.

►**Additional information:** He was a reporter for the PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel (SND website, December 30, 2023). He also served as a Gaza Strip correspondent for the Iraqi I News TV channel (I News TV, December 30, 2023).



Right: Jabr Abu Hadrous (Abu Hadrous' Facebook page, July 11, 2023). Left: Reporting for the al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel (Imad Daloul's Facebook page, December 30, 2023)

61. Muhammad Jamal Subhi al-Talatini

- ▶**Personal details:** Muhammad Jamal Subhi al-Talatini.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 11, 2024, along with his brother Subhi, in an attack on Khan Yunis (journalist Muhammad Qandil's Telegram channel, January 11, 2024).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶**Additional information:** The PIJ-affiliated al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel announced that he was a journalist on the channel (Filastin al-Yawm TV channel website, January 11, 2024).



Muhammad al-Talatini (Filastin al-Yawm TV channel website, January 11, 2024)

62. Zakaria Fathi Abu Ghali

- ▶**Personal details:** Zakaria Fathi Abu Ghali
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on February 6, 2024 with his mother and sister in an attack on a house in Tel al-Sultan in west Rafah
- ▶**Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶**Additional information:** The Palestinian Islamic Jihad al-Quds al-Yawm TV channel he was one of the channel's employees and wrote series that were broadcast on the channel, including the series "Sign of Victory, Gilboa", about the escape of six terrorist operatives from Gilboa Prison (Filastin al-Yawm TV channel X account, February 6, 2024; Hassan Aslih's Telegram channel, February 7, 2024).



Zakaria Abu Ghali (Abu Ghali's Facebook page, June 17, 2022)

63. Yasser Mamdouh al-Fasi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Yasser Mamdouh al-Fasi
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed by Israeli snipers on February 11, 2024, near the Nasser Medical Center, while carrying out his journalistic work.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the PIJ.
- ▶ **Additional information:** The Kanaan News Agency [an examination of its website, <https://www.kanannews.net>, indicates it is affiliated with the PIJ] published a mourning notice stating he was one of its employees, adding he had been wounded while covering the return marches and in the second intifada (Paltoday Telegram channel, February 11, 2024).



Yasser Mamdouh al-Fasi (Paltoday's Telegram channel, February 11, 2024)

64. Fuad Abu Khamash

- ▶ **Personal details:** Fouad Ahmed Abu Khamash, 28 years old. Studied journalism and communication at Palestine University (Fouad Abu Khamash's Facebook page). Represented himself as a journalist and photographer (Abu Khamash's Instagram account).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 10, 2024, in an attack on an ambulance, in which he was riding with three Palestinian Red Crescent paramedics and two wounded Palestinians, on Salah al-din Street in Deir al-Balah (Palestinian Red Crescent Facebook page, January 10 and 11, 2024; Paltoday, January 5, 2024).

► **Organizational affiliation:** The al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades announced the death of Commander Fouad Ahmed Abu Khamash, a commander in its combat information unit (elaqsa_1965 telegram channel of the al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades, January 11, 2024).

► **Additional information:** Was a volunteer at the Palestinian Red Crescent and documented the Red Crescent teams at work.



Fouad Abu Khamash (Right: Farra Israa's X account, January 10, 2024. Left: SKeyes website X account, January 10, 2024)

65. Muhammad Ali

► **Personal details:** Muhammad Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Ali (Abu Ahed), 30 years old, from the northern Gaza Strip.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 20, 2023 in an attack on his house in the northern Gaza Strip.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Worked at al-Shabaab Radio (al-Shabaab Radio website, October 20, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, October 20, 2023). Radio al-Shabaab is a radio station in the Gaza Strip affiliated with the Muhammad Dahlan faction.



Muhammad Ali (Facebook page of the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, October 20, 2023)

66. Ahmed al-Qara

- ▶**Personal details:** Ahmed Mahmoud al-Qara, 35 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶**Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 10, 2023 at the entrance to the town of Khiza'a (east of Khan Yunis) in an Israeli Air Force attack (Facebook page of the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, November 10, 2023).
- ▶**Organizational affiliation: Affiliated with Fatah.**
- ▶**Additional information:** Former writer and lecturer on a variety of subjects at al-Aqsa University in Gaza. Previously worked as a photographer at the ministry of youth and sports in Gaza City (Facebook page of al-Qara). In his last position was as a journalist and photographer at al-Aqsa University (JSC website, November 22, 2023). He also served as a reporter for Fatah's al-Kawfiya TV channel (al-Kawfiya TV, November 10, 2023). He posted his support for the path taken by five terrorist operatives who were killed in an Israeli security force activity in the Kasbah of Nablus on October 25, 2022. Two of the terrorists killed in the activity were Wadia al-Houh, head of the Lion's Den network in Nablus, and Mahmoud al-Banna, a senior terrorist operative in the network, and other armed Lion's Den terrorists (Ahmed al-Qara's Facebook page, October 25, 2022).



Right: Ahmed al-Qara, who worked as a cameraman and photographer at al-Aqsa University in Gaza (JSC website, November 22, 2023). Left: Ahmed al-Qara posts support for the path taken by three terrorists who were killed in Nablus (Ahmed al-Qara's Facebook page, October 25, 2022)

67. Adham Hassounah

- ▶ **Personal details:** Dr. Adham Hassounah (Abu Karim), born in 1982 in the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack, along with family members.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Fatah.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Was an independent journalist and writer, and lectured in communication at the University of Gaza and al-Aqsa in Gaza City. Previously worked at the Palestinian TV channel (Amad website, December 15, 2023). Following the October 7, 2023, terrorist attack and massacre, he posted his delight to his Facebook page. For example, he wrote that "Gaza surprised everyone," and he also posted a map showing where the "resistance" [terrorist operatives] were fighting the "occupation" in the area surrounding the Gaza Strip and was only ten kilometers (6 miles) from the West Bank after having taken control of "all the territory" (Adham Hassounah's Facebook page, October 8, 2023). An examination of his Facebook page and its contents indicate he was affiliated with Fatah.



Right: Adham Hassounah (JSC website, December 3, 2023). Left: A map he posted on his Facebook page showing where the "resistance" was fighting the "occupation" (Adham Hassounah's Facebook page, October 8, 2023)



A photo he posted on his Facebook page with a Fatah logo in preparation for the 58th anniversary of Fatah's founding (Adham Hassounah's Facebook page, December 28, 2022)

68. Haba al-Abadleh

- ▶ **Personal details:** Haba Fouad al-Abadleh, 31 years old, from Khan Yunis. Graduated with a BA in Arabic language and communication, studied for MA and was waiting to defend her thesis. Previously worked as a news broadcaster and program presenter at Radio Sawt al-Watan.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on January 9, 2024 with her mother, daughter, and members of the maternal side of her family, in an attack in the western al-Satar region in Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with Fatah.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a broadcaster at Fatah's al-Azhar Radio, and she was coordinator of the admissions and registration department at Gaza University, southern Gaza Strip branch. Was a founder and a member of the board of directors of the Social Media Club-Palestine, an organization of young people in the Gaza Strip who are active on social networks

and whose objective is to promote the correct use of the social networks by young people. Held the working women's portfolio in the Fatah district office of the Fatah office responsible for Fatah activists who belong to labor unions (al-Watan al-Masri, January 11, 2024; Baha al-Abadleh's Facebook page).



Haba al-Abadleh (Right: Social Media Club-Palestine Facebook page, January 10, 2024. Left: al-Watan al-Masri, January 11, 2024)

69. Haneen al-Qatshan

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hanin Ali al-Qatshan, 33 years old, from the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on December 17, 2023, In an IDF attack in the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a journalist at Radio Sawt al-Watan, affiliated with the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine.
- ▶ **Additional information:** In the past, she worked at Fatah's al-Kawfiya TV channel (shireen.ps portal, December 30, 2023).



Haneen al-Qatshan (al-Jazeera, December 18, 2023)

70. Ahmed Badir

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ahmed Na'im Badir, 30 years old.

- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 10, 2024 in an attack on a house adjacent to Shuhadaa al-Aqsa Hospital in Deir al-Balah (al-Arabi TV channel website, January 10, 2024) or a house in front of the gate of Shuhadaa al-Aqsa Hospital (al-Jazeera channel website, January 11, 2024).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine. The Popular Front published a statement of mourning for his death in which it issued a mourning notice for him, stating he was an operative (Bawabat al-Hadaf, January 10, 2024).
- ▶ **Additional information:** Since 2014 worked since as an editor on the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-affiliated Bawabat al-Hadaf website (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, January 10, 2024; Ahmed Badir's Facebook page).



**Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine mourning notice for Ahmed Badir
(Bawabat al-Hadaf, January 10, 2024)**

71. Nazmi al-Nadim

- ▶ **Personal details:** Nazmi al-Nadim, 54 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 30, 2023, along with several of his family members in an attack on his apartment in the Zeitoun neighborhood in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist at the Palestinian Radio and Television Authority in the southern Gaza Strip (JSC website, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023; BBC, December 30, 2023).



Nazmi al-Nadim (JSC website, November 7, 2023)

72. Imad al-Wahidi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Imad Abd al-Mahdi al-Wahidi, 57 years old from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 31, 2023 along with several members of his family in an air force attack on Gaza.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Director of the Palestinian Authority-affiliated Palestinian TV channel office (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023; BBC, December 30, 2023).



Imad al-Wahidi (Imad al-Wahidi's Facebook page, March 28, 2023)

73. Muhammad Abu Hatab

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Abu Hatab, 52 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 2, 2023, along with ten members of his family in an attack on his house in Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Worked as a reporter for the Palestinian Authority-affiliated Palestinian TV Channel (JSC website, December 3, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Journalist Muhammad Abu Hatab (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

74. Muhammad Abu Hassira

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Abu Hassira, 53 years old from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 7, 2023, along with 42 members of his family, including his sons and brothers, in an Israeli Air Force attack on his apartment near the fishing port in Western Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority, and worked as a reporter for the Wafa news agency, subordinate to Mahmoud Abbas' office (Shirin.ps portal, November 7, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Muhammad Abu Hassira (Shirin.ps portal, November 7, 2023)

75. Nader al-Nazli

- ▶ **Personal details:** Nader Mahmoud al-Nazli, 44 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 25, 2023 in an IDF attack in Gaza City. According to the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, his body was found under the rubble a week after he was killed (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, December 31, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority. He worked as a design engineer in the broadcasting department of the Palestinian TV channel (shireen.ps website, January 2, 2024).



Nader al-Nazli (shireen.ps website, January 2, 2024)

76. Issam al-Lulu

- **Personal details:** Issam Haidar al-Lulu, 69 years old.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 15, 2024, along with several members of his family in an on al-Zuweida in the central Gaza Strip.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority.
- **Additional information:** Was a veteran Palestinian TV channel broadcaster (Palinfo X account, January 29, 2024; al-Jazeera TV YouTube channel, January 29, 2024; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).



Issam al-Lulu (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website)

77. Nafez Abd al-Jawad

- **Personal details:** Nafez Abd al-Jawad.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed with his son in an attack on a house in Deir al-Balah.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Affiliated with the Palestinian Authority.

► **Additional information:** Worked for the Palestinian TV channel (Hamas government media office February 8, 2024; Wafa, February 8, 2024).



Nafez Abd al-Jawad (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website)

78. Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari

► On the evening of February 14, 2024, the death of the journalist Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari (or al-Mu'ataz Ballah Ghafari) was reported, killed along with his wife and son in a vehicle attack near Sheikh Radwan in northern Gaza City (Palinfo February 14, 2024). According to his Facebook page, Ghafari, 25 years old, was a photographer and graphic designer. He previously worked as a media photographer under the management of journalist Muhammad al-Dasouqi for the al-Alam News Network, which apparently is no longer active. According to his Facebook page, he was a "jihad fighter" [terrorist operative], most likely in the Salah al-Din Brigades, the Popular Resistance Committees' military-terrorist wing (Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari's Facebook page, April 25, 2020).



Right: Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari during his work as a photographer at the al-Alam News Network (mohmedaldasoqe Facebook page, August 18, 2016). Left: A sign from Popular Resistance Committees and its Salah al-Din Brigades "to the brother of the beloved, jihad fighter Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari" on the occasion of his wedding (Mu'ataz Mustafa al-Ghafari's Facebook page, April 25, 2020)

79. Abd al-Hadi Habib

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abd al-Hadi Saadallah Rashad Habib, 37 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 16, 2023, in an attack on his apartment in the Zeitoun neighborhood in Gaza.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked for UNRWA's educational television (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website). According to his Facebook page, he worked as a video editor in UNRWA's communications department.



Abd al-Hadi Habib (Abd al-Hadi Habib's personal Facebook page, August 19, 2022)

80. Ibrahim Lafi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ibrahim Muhammad Lafi, 21 years old.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed by gunfire on October 7, 2023, on the Palestinian side near the Erez Crossing while photographing the fighting (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Since March 2019, he had been working as a photographer and sound man at the Ain Media company (which represents itself as an independent company for producing broadcasts and media, founded in 2012 in Gaza city (Ibrahim Lafi's LinkedIn account; Ibrahim Lafi's Telegram channel)).



Right: Ibrahim Lafi, from an announcement by the Ain Media company about his death (Facebook page of the Ain Media company, October 7, 2023). Left: Lafi with his colleague Rushdi al-Sarraj, who was also killed (Ein Media Facebook page, April 29, 2023)

81. Anas Abu Shamala

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ans Ibrahim Hussein Abu Shamala, 27 years old from Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 9, 2023 in an attack in Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).



Anas Abu Shamala (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center)

82. Sayid al-Tawil

- ▶ **Personal details:** Sayid Radwan Sayid al-Tawil, 37 years old from Rafah (Women Journalists Without Chains website, October 31, 2023). Had an MA in journalism and communication from the Islamic University in Gaza, and a PhD political media. In the past he lectured on in digital communication (Sayid al-Tawil's Facebook page) (al-Arabi channel website, October 10, 2023).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 10, 2023 in the attack on the Haji Tower building in western Gaza City, while with other journalists he was covering the evacuation of a building opposite before it was attacked.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Was the editor-in-chief of the al-Khasma lil-Anbaa news website since April 2021, and before that, between 2018 and 2020, the editor-in-chief of the al-Masdar News website (Facebook page Salama Marouf, head of the government media office in the Gaza Strip, October 10, 2023).



Sayid al-Tawil. Right: Wearing a Press House 3 PRESS vest (Sayid al-Tawil's Facebook page, October 9, 2023). Left: Wearing an ordinary PRESS vest (al-Tawil's alternative Facebook page, March 19, 2023)

83. Hisham al-Nawajha

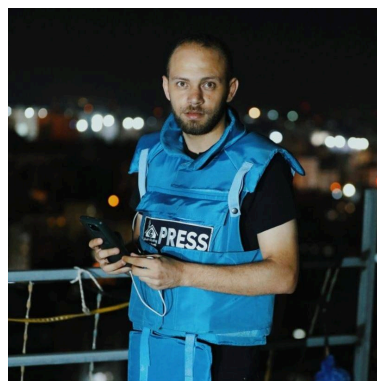
► **Personal details:** Hisham Muhammad Fakhri al-Nawajha (or al-Nawaghah, according to the Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website), 26 or 27 years old, from Rafah (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).

► **Circumstances of his death:** He was seriously injured on October 10, 2023, in the attack on the Haji Tower building in western Gaza City and later died in the hospital. He and other journalists had been covering the evacuation of a building on the other side of the street before it was attacked (al-Arabi TV channel website, 10 October 2023; Roya TV channel news site, 10 October 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

³ An NGO established in the Gaza Strip in January 2013, and funded the Palestinian ministry of communications, international funds and Western countries. It is located on Shuhadaa Street in the Rimal neighborhood of Gaza City. The independent Sawa news agency operates from its offices. The institution conducts courses, practical training, seminars and lectures for journalists, and hosts diplomatic delegations and western parties. It also holds workshops for a variety of political bodies, distributes equipment to journalists and opens shelters for journalists in times of war.

► **Additional information:** Was a reporter for the Khbrpress news website, which represents itself as an independent website, founded on February 1, 2015, with offices in Gaza and Ramallah.



Hisham al-Nawajha wearing a Press House PRESS vest
(al-Nawajha's Facebook page, October 7, 2023)

84. Muhammad Subh

► **Personal details:** Muhammad Rizq Mahmoud Subh (or Muhammad Abu Rizq, according to the Hamas government media office), 34 or 36 years old, from Gaza City Gaza (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website, October 19, 2023).

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 10, 2023 in the attack on the Haji Tower building in western Gaza City, while with other journalists, he was covering the evacuation of a building on the other side of the street before it was attacked (al-Arabi TV channel website, October 10, 2023; Facebook page of Salama Marouf, head of the Hamas government media office, October 10, 2023; *The Washington Post*, October 19, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Was a photojournalist for the news website Khbrpress, which represents itself as an independent website.



Muhammad Subh the extreme right, during the coverage of the nocturnal harassment activities in the eastern Gaza Strip (Right: Mostafa Garrour's Facebook page, September 12, 2023. Left: Muhammad Subh's Facebook page, July 29, 2023)

85. 'Aed Isma'il al-Najjar

- ▶ **Personal details:** 'Aed Isma'il al-Najjar, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed along on October 20, 2023 with his wife and children in an attack on their house in Gaza City (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Independent journalist.



'Aed al-Najjar (X account of his sister Hanoon Najjar, October 24, 2023)

86. Mustafa al-Naqib

- ▶ **Personal details:** Mustafa Muhammad Rajab al-Naqib, 28 years old, from Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 11, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack along with his family, including his daughter, in Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist [media outlet not specified] and researcher (Shirin.ps portal, October 11, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Mustafa al-Naqib (Shirin.ps portal, October 11, 2023)

87. Rajab al-Naqib

- **Personal details:** Rajab Muhammad al-Naqib (PalPress, October 27, 2023), 31 years old.
- **Circumstances of his death:** According to social networks, killed on October 11, 2023 with his family and relatives in an attack in the Nuseirat refugee camp (@abuuoday X account, December 22, 2023; Muhammad al-Madhoun's X account, October 12, 2023).
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website); also represented as working in technical and administrative positions in media outlets or in the media field (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, November 8, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, October 31, 2023). On his X account al-Naqib defined himself as a social network influencer.



Right: Mourning notice issued by the Hamas government media office (Hamas government media office Facebook page, October 29, 2023). Left: Rajab al-Naqib (Ibrahim al-Wadia's X account, October 11, 2023)

88. Salam Khalil Meema

- ▶ **Personal details:** Salam Khalil Meema, 40 years old, from Jabalia.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on October 13, 2023 in an attack on her apartment in Jabalia.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance photographer (JSC website, November 2, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Salam Meema (JSC website, November 2, 2023)

89. Mahmoud Abu Zarifa

- ▶ **Personal details:** Mahmoud Jamal Mahmoud Abu Zarifa, 29 years old, from Greater Abasan, east of Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 17, 2023, in an IDF attack in the Khan Yunis area.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Journalist at the Saudi Cultural Center (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; Absan.alkabira Facebook page, October 17, 2023; The Samir Kassir Foundation's SKeyes Center for Media and Cultural Freedom, SKeyes website, November 30, 2023). He is also represented as working in technical and administrative positions in media outlets or in the media field (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, November 8, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, October 31, 2023).



Mahmoud Abu Zarifa (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website)

90. Iman al-Aqili

- ▶ **Personal details:** Iman Jamal Ahmed al-Aqili, 29 years old, from Gaza City. Graduated from the Faculty of Communications at al-Aqsa University in Gaza City, majoring in radio and television (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, November 24, 2023).
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on October 20, 2023, in an attack in Gaza City (Facebook page of her husband Muhammad Aslim, October 20, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Active on social networks and managed her own YouTube channel (Iman Tube). Several posts were published on her Facebook page on October 7, 2023, expressing delight at the Hamas terrorist attack and massacre.



Iman al-Aqili (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, November 24, 2023)

91. Rushdi al-Sarraj

- ▶ **Personal details:** Rushdi Yahya al-Sarraj (or Rushdi Sarraj), 31 years old from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed in an attack on his parents' house in Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in Gaza City on October 22, 2023.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Al-Sarraj was a British-born journalist and filmmaker. He was a co-founder of the Ain Media outlet for producing broadcasts and media, which represents itself as an independent company, founded in 2012 in Gaza City, and he was as its director. On his Facebook page, he represented himself as a filmmaker with the company since its inception, and noted that between 2016 and 2018 he had been a photographer at UNRWA. He was also a coordinator and interpreter for foreign journalists at France's public broadcasting station, Radio France, and worked with radio reporters since May 2021 (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website; CNN website in Arabic, October 23, 2023; *The Washington Post*, October 19, 2023).



Rushdi al-Sarraj (Right: Rushdi al-Sarraj's Facebook page, May 16, 2019; Left: Rushdi al-Sarraj's X account, October 17, 2023)

92. Salma Mkhaimer

► **Personal details:** Salma Hamada Misbah Mkhaimer, 34 years old, from Rafah. According to another source, she was 31 years old when she died. She lived in Amman, in Jordan and had gone to visit her family in the Gaza Strip.

► **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on October 25, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Rafah.

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist (JSC website, November 6, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Salma Mkhaimer (JSC website, November 6, 2023)

93. Zaher al-Afghani

- ▶ **Personal details:** Zaher al-Afghani 27 years old from Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 25, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance photographer as well as at Press TV [the Iranian Press TV] (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023; Shirin.ps portal, October 25, 2023).



Zaher al-Afghani (Shirin.ps portal, October 25, 2023)

94. Hodayfa al-Najjar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hodayfa Taysir Ayish al-Najjar, 33 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 28, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Khan Yunis center.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Hudayfa al-Najjar (Muhammad Shehada's X account, November 28, 2023)

95. Majd Arandas

- **Personal details:** Majd Fadhel Muhammad Arandas, 29 years old, from Deir al-Balah.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack near his apartment in the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist at the al-Jamaheer news website (JSC website, December 3, 2023; PLO website, December 10, 2023; Shirin.ps portal, November 1, 2023).



Majd Arandas (Right: JSC website, December 3, 2023. Left: Shirin.ps portal, November 1, 2023)

96. Muhammad Jaja

- **Personal details:** Muhammad Ghanem Tawfiq Jaja, 31 years old, from Gaza City.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed along with several members of his family on November 6, 2023 in the attack on his apartment in the al-Nasser neighborhood in Gaza City.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Worked at Press House in Gaza city (Shirin.ps portal, November 6, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Muhammad Jaja (Shirin.ps portal, November 6, 2023)

97. Munir al-Bursh

- **Personal details:** Munir al-Bursh (Abu Anan), 30 years old from the Jabalia refugee camp.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 13, 2023, with his family in the attack on his house in the Jabalia refugee camp.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- **Additional information:** Was as CEO of Radio Namaa in Gaza (an independent sports radio station) and as manager of the Namaa Sports Club (shireen.ps website, December 28, 2023). On October 3, 2023, he participated in an open broadcast with local radio channels on the topic, "Jewish holidays and their negative impact on the Palestinian issue" (Radio Namaa Facebook page, October 3, 2023).



Munir al-Bursh (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

98. Ahmed Fatima

- **Personal details:** Ahmed Fatima, from Gaza City.

- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 13, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in front of Shifa Hospital in Gaza (TikTok, *al-Youm al-Sabaa*, November 13, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Was a cameraman for the Egyptian al-Qahera News TV channel in Gaza City. He also worked within the Palestinian Press House in Gaza. After his death, his colleague photojournalist Hassan Aslih published a message and photo of the two of them (Hassan Aslih's X account, November 13, 2023).



Right: Ahmed Fatima (al-Ghad TV channel, November 13, 2023). Left: Ahmed Fatima with Hassan Aslih (Hassan Aslih's X account, November 13, 2023)

99. Yaqoub al-Bursh

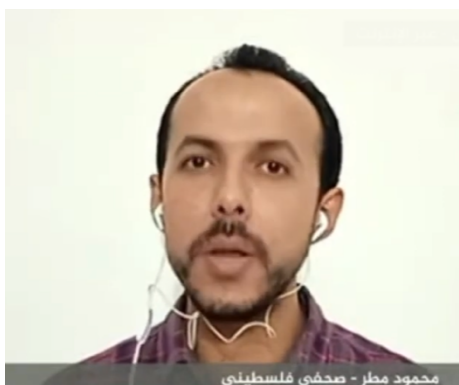
- ▶ **Personal details:** Yaqoub al-Bursh, 30 years old, from Jabalia.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Died on November 13, 2023, after having been injured on November 12, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on his house.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** He served as a journalist and as the organizational manager of Radio Namaa (Safa X account, November 13, 2023).



Yaqoub al-Bursh (JSC website, November 22, 2023)

100. Mahmoud Matar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Mahmoud Matar, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 15, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as an independent journalist and broadcaster for al-Qur'an al-Karim radio, which operates from Nablus as an independent station, established in 1998. No organizational affiliation was found for him (Shirin.ps portal, November 15, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023). During 2022 and 2023 he broadcast from Nablus and the Jenin refugee camp, reporting mainly on security events (Mahmoud Matar's YouTube channel, 2022-2023).



Right: Mahmoud Matar, during a radio broadcast from Nablus (Mahmoud Matar's YouTube channel, November 2023). Left: Mahmoud Matar, interviewed from Nablus in 2023 (Mahmoud Matar's YouTube channel, October 21, 2023)

101. Sari Mansour

- ▶ **Personal details:** Sari Mansour, from the al-Bureij refugee camp.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 18, 2023, in an attack on his house in al-Bureij refugee camp together with his fellow journalist and photographer Hassounah Islim (BBC website in Arabic, December 31, 2023). The day after his death, the al-Jazeera TV channel in Egypt published a video of him and his photographer, Hassounah Islim, some time before their deaths, apparently filming from a house in the al-Bureij area (al-Jazeera TV channel, Egypt, X account, November 19, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Was director of the Quds News Agency, a Hamas-affiliated independent news agency in the Gaza Strip, and which opposes the Palestinian Authority.



Right: Sari Mansour (Roya TV channel, November 18, 2023). Left: An al-Jazeera TV video of Sari Mansour and his cameraman, Hassounah Islim at a photo position in a house some time before their deaths (al-Jazeera TV channel, Egypt, X account, November 19, 2023)

102. Hassounah Islim

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hassounah Yasser Hassounah Islim, 28 years old, from Gaza City. Graduated with a BA in journalism and communication from al-Aqsa University in Gaza city (Wikipedia in Arabic, December 31, 2023).
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 18, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack on the al-Bureij refugee camp, along with Sari Mansour (al-Jazeera TV channel, Egypt, X account, November 19, 2023). According to a video posted on TikTok, he was killed while working as a journalist (TikTok, November 19, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** From 2012 he worked as a journalist for the Quds News network in Gaza city (Wikipedia in Arabic, December 31, 2023).



Hassounah Islim (Hassounah Islim's Facebook page, November 15, 2023)

103. Bilal Salem

- ▶ **Personal details:** Bilal Jadallah Hassam Salem, 45 years old, from Gaza City.

- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 19, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force strike on a car he was driving in Gaza City.
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- **Additional information:** Was chairman of the board of Press House in the Gaza Strip. He was a founder of the Sawa News Agency in Gaza, an unaffiliated, independent agency (al-Jadeed, November 19, 2023; JSC website, December 3, 2023; Palestinian Journalists Syndicate, December 30, 2023).



Bilal Salem (Right: JSC website, December 3, 2023. Left: Bilal Salem's X account, June 9, 2022)

104. Alaa Nimr

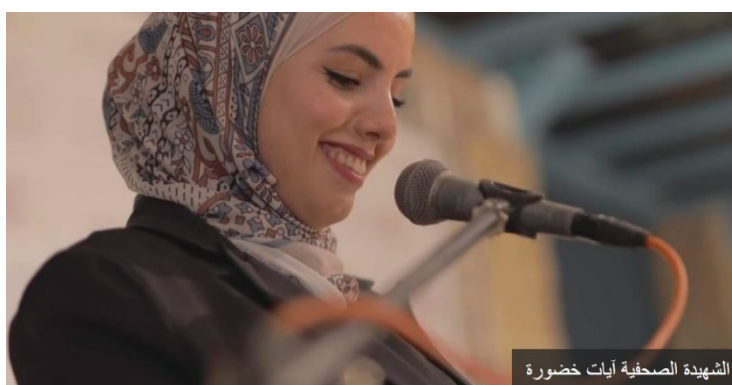
- **Personal details:** Alaa Nimr, from Gaza City. Born in 1998. Graduated with a BA in communications from the College of Applied Sciences in Gaza.
- **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 20, 2023 in an IDF attack in Gaza (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023).
- **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- **Additional information:** Although he was referred to as a journalist, no media outlet he worked for could be found.



Alaa Nimr (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023)

105. Ayat Khadoura

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ayat Khadoura, 27 years old, from Beit Lahia. Graduated with a BA in communications from al-Quds Open University.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on November 21, 2023, in an attack in Beit Lahia (Wikipedia in Arabic, December 31, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Independent Palestinian journalist who broadcast podcasts and operated an Instagram account that had 200,000 followers (Palestine Ultra website, November 21, 2023).



Ayat Khadoura (Palestine Ultra website, November 21, 2023)

106. Muhammad Mou'in Ayash

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Mou'in Mahmoud Ayash from the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 22, 2023, along with 20 members of the Ayash family in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp (Palinfo X account, November 23, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist and photographer. Considered a famous photographer in the Gaza Strip. According to the social media he had prepared a recorded and edited segment mourning the death of Wadia al-Houh, former head of the Lion's Den network in Nablus, who was killed on October 25, 2022, in a broad Israeli security force in the Kasbah in Nablus (Gaza Now X account, December 23, 2023).



Right: Muhammad Ayash (JSC website, December 3, 2023). Left: a recorded and edited segment prepared in mourning for the death of Wadia al-Houh, former head of the Lion's Den network in Nablus (Gaza Now X account, December 23, 2023)

107. Amal Zahed

- ▶ **Personal details:** Amal Hassan Ahmad Zahed, 27 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on November 24, 2023, along with her family members in an attack in Gaza City (Wafa, November 24, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a photographer (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate Facebook page, December 9, 2023).



Amal Zahed (Wafa, November 24, 2023)

108. Mousab Ashur

- ▶ **Personal details:** Mousab Ashour, 22 years old, from the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed in an Israeli Air Force attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp market. On November 18, 2023, his death was announced after his body was recovered from under the rubble (BBC website in Arabic, December 31, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Palestinian media person. Photographer by profession. He was also involved in the production of short films and montages. In June 2022 he produced a short video montage for the al-Jazeera channel in memory of Shireen Abu Aqleh, a journalist who was killed in Jenin (Musab Ashour' Facebook page). Presented programs on the al-Jazeera TV channel and worked as a photographer at the College of Applied Sciences (BBC website in Arabic, December 31, 2023).



Musab Ashour (Musab Ashour's Facebook page, November 21, 2021)

109. Jamal Haniyeh

► **Personal details:** Jamal Muhammad Haniyeh, 21 years old, from Gaza City. The eldest grandson of Isma'il Haniyeh, head of the Hamas political bureau.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on November 21, 2023, in an attack on his father- and mother-in-law's house in Gaza (shireen.ps website, January 2, 2024).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Worked as a website editor and covered sports (Roya website, November 21, 2023).



Jamal Haniyeh with his grandfather, Ismail Haniyeh (QudsN X account, November 21, 2023)

110. Muntaser al-Sawaf

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muntaser Mustafa al-Sawaf, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 1, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force attack in the Daraj neighborhood in Gaza. His brother Marwan, who was a journalist, was killed with him. His father is Mustafa al-Sawaf, a prominent journalist and Hamas member in Gaza, who was killed two weeks earlier (November 18, 2023) in an Israeli attack on Gaza City. Muntaser's face was seriously wounded, but after he recovered he returned to work.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a photographer for the Turkish Anadolu Agency (Wafa, December 1, 2023).



Muntaser al-Sawaf (Wafa, December 1, 2023)

111. Marwan al-Sawaf

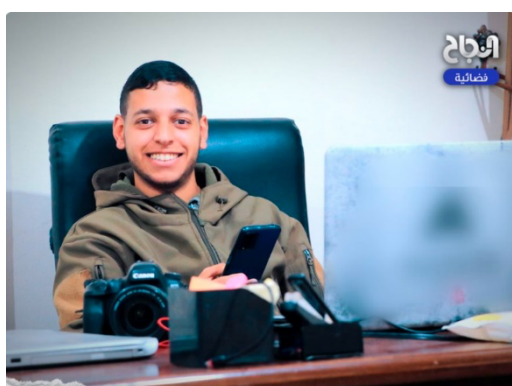
- ▶ **Personal details:** Marwan Mustafa al-Sawaf, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Died on December 2, 2023, after being mortally wounded in an Israeli Air Force attack in the Daraj neighborhood in Gaza on December 1, 2023. His brother, Muntaser, was killed in the same attack. His father, Mustafa al-Sawaf, a prominent journalist and a member of Hamas, was killed two weeks earlier (November 18, 2023) in an Israeli Air force attack on Gaza (Yasser from Gaza's X account from Gaza, December 1, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a cameraman at Alouf Multimedia, a documentary film production agency, which he co-owned with his brother Muntaser. He also worked at Ain Media, which publishes high-quality photos on a variety of subjects (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website).



Marwan al-Sawaf (JSC website, December 3, 2023)

112. Muhammad Farajallah

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Farajallah, from the northern Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 2, 2023, in an IDF attack in the northern Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional details:** Freelance photojournalist (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, December 31, 2023).



Muhammad Farajallah (al-Najah TV channel X account, December 2, 2023)

113. Abd al-Hamid al-Qrinawi

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abd al-Hamid al-Qrinawi, 21 years old.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 4, 2023, in an Israeli Air Force strike in Deir al-Balah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a sports photographer (Wafa, December 30, 2023).



Abd al-Hamid al-Qrinawi (JSC website, December 4, 2023)

114. Husam Omar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Husam Amer Omar, 29 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 8, 2023, along with several members of his family, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a media person (Wafa, December 30, 2023).



Husam Amer Omar (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023)

115. Ula Ataallah

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ula Ataallah, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on December 9, 2023 in an attack in Daraj neighborhood in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a reporter for the Turkish Anadolu Agency and Arab newspapers (Wikipedia in Arabic, January 9, 2024).



Ula Ataallah (al-Watan, December 9, 2023)

116. Diaa al-Jabbour

- ▶ **Personal details:** Diaa al-Jabbour, 20 years old, from Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on December 9, 2023, with 14 members of her family, in an Israeli Air Force attack in Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a freelance journalist. Her photo has not been published (Palestinian Journalists Syndicate website, December 30, 2023).

117. Narmin Qawwas

- ▶ **Personal details:** Narmin Qawwas, 28 years old, from Gaza City. Graduated from Palestine University in Gaza.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on December 11, 2023 in an air force attack on Gaza (Wafa, January 9, 2024).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Worked as a journalist on the Russia Today TV channel (Facebook page of the University of Palestine, July 28, 2016).



Narmin Qawwas (al-Khalij 365 website, December 13, 2023)

118. Muhammad Abu Samra

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Aref Abu Samra, 27 years old, from the northern Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 10, 2023, while staying in a shelter facility in Beit Lahia in the northern Gaza Strip. Another site reported that he was staying near Kamal Adwan hospital and was killed by an Israeli sniper. A week before his death, he was injured in an attack on the Tel al-Zaatar school in the northern Gaza Strip. His twin brother was killed two days before him in an IDF attack.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Was a sports photographer (shireen.ps portal, December 31, 2023).



Muhammad Abu Samra (shireen.ps portal, December 10, 2023)

119. Abd al-Karim Odeh

- ▶ **Personal details:** Abd al-Karim Muhammad Odeh, 30 years old. from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 13, 2023, in an attack on the Nuseirat refugee camp.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Independent journalist, during 2021 and 2022 worked as a reporter for the Hezbollah-affiliated al-Mayadeen network in Gaza (Rasha Hassan's X account, December 13, 2023).



Abd al-Karim Muhammad Odeh (al-Mayadeen TV channel, December 13, 2023)

120. Ahmed Abu Absa

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ahmed Hamdi Abu Absa, 41 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 13, 2023, in an IDF attack in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood in Gaza.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Dean of the communications and IT faculty at the University of Palestine (Wafa, December 30, 2023).



Ahmed Hamdi Abu Absa (Quds Network, December 13, 2023)

121. Hanan Iyad

- ▶ **Personal details:** Hanan Bassam Iyad, 26 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on December 13, 2023, in an IDF attack in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Not specified (shireen.ps portal, 10 December 2023).
- ▶ **Additional information:** Although she was described as a journalist, no information found about the media outlet she worked for.



Hanan Bassam Iyad (journalist's Instagram account, March 30, 2019)

122. Samer Abu Daqqa

► **Personal details:** Samer Khalil Salman Abu Daqa (Abu Yazan), 45 years old (born in 1978). Born and lived the town of Greater Abasan, near Khan Yunis. He held a BA in journalism and communication from al-Azhar University in 1977. Held Belgian citizenship. Received the outstanding Arab journalist award from the Arab Journalists Association in 2004 and the outstanding international journalist award from the Reporters Without Borders in 2007.

► **Circumstances of his death:** He was killed on December 15, 2023. He and his colleague, Wa'el al-Dahdouh, an al-Jazeera correspondent in Gaza, were injured in an airstrike in the area of the Farhana school in Khan Yunis while were covering Israeli attacks in the area (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; al-Jazeera TV channel website, December 16, 2023).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** He was one of the founders of the al-Jazeera TV channel's office in the Gaza Strip, where he served as a photographer and montage technician (Shireen Abu Aqleh Monitoring Center website; al-Jazeera channel website, December 16, 2023).



Samer Abu Daqqa (Right: X account of Mohamed Moawad, editor of the Aljazeera TV channel, December 15, 2023. Left: aljazeera.net, December 16, 2023)

123. Ali Ashour

- ▶ **Personal details:** Ali Fadhel Khaled Ashour, 34 years old, from Gaza City.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed in an Israeli Air Force attack in Gaza City on December 14, 2023.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Not specified (shireen.ps portal, 15 December 2023).
- ▶ **Additional information:** Although he appeared in the lists of journalists, no details were found about media outlets he had worked for.



Ali Ashour (shireen.ps portal, December 15, 2023)

124. Adel Zuroub

- ▶ **Personal information:** Adel Ahmed Muhammad Zuroub, 50 years old, from Rafah.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed before dawn on December 19, 2023, in an attack in Rafah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Independent journalist, was one of the veterans in the Gaza Strip. He previously worked for many local and international media, and served as a spokesman for the Rafah Crossing. Since the beginning of the war, in addition to covering the events of the war, he was active in humanitarian initiatives to ease the suffering of the displaced person (Watan Agency, December 19, 2023). He was a social activist in Rafah, and it was reported that he was summoned for questioning following his activities to establish a hospital in Rafah (Zuroub family website, September 16, 2018). According to his family, in recent years he had engaged in various charitable activities in Rafah (Zuroub family website, May 8 and 23, 2019).



Right: Adel Zuroub as a journalist (Facebook page dewan.zo3rob, June 25, 2015). From the left: Zuroub in Istanbul, where he went for medical treatments (Adel Zuroub's Facebook page, May 6, 2023)

125. Alaa Abu Muamar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Alaa Hamed Sliman Abu Muamar, 40 years old, from eastern Khan Yunis.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on December 21, 2023, in an attack in the European area in eastern Khan Yunis (Wafa, January 11, 2024). A different website stated he was killed with 27 members of his family (Merced Shirin website, December 21, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Not specified.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Although he appeared in the lists of journalists, no details were found about media outlets he had worked for.



Alaa Abu Muamar (Merced Shirin website, December 21, 2023)

126. Sharif Ukasha

- ▶ **Personal details:** Sharif Nafez Ukasha, 26 years old, from the Jabalia refugee camp. Journalist and photographer (Rami Jarrah's X account, January 10, 2024).
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 10, 2024, in an attack in Deir al-Balah, where he was staying with his family after evacuating from the northern Gaza Strip.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** Although he appeared in the lists of journalists, no details were found about media outlets he had worked for.



Sharif Ukasha (Sharif Ukasha's Facebook page, March 20, 2023)

127. Yazan al-Zuweidi

► **Personal details:** Yazan Imad al-Zuweidi, 27 years old.

► **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on January 14, 2024, according to Ibrahim Kanan, al-Ghad TV correspondent in Khan Yunis, in an attack on a group of journalists in the northern Gaza Strip (al-Ghad TV channel website, January 14, 2024).

► **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown

► **Additional information:** He was a photographer in the northern Gaza Strip for the Arabic al-Ghad TV channel, which broadcasts from Egypt. He worked the channel for six years ago. Ahmed Odeh, director of the al-Ghad TV office in Gaza, said that since the beginning of the war, al-Zuweidi had worked with the main team at the office in Gaza City, and after they left, he worked at Shifa Hospital alongside the channel staff in the hospital. After the hospital was evacuated, he chose to stay in the northern Gaza Strip and sent pictures to his colleagues.



Yazan al-Zuweidi (Facebook page of Ibrahim Adwan, who works at the al-Ghad TV channel, January 14, 2024)

128. Muhammad Abu Matar

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Fayez Yusuf Abu Matar, 28 years old, from Rafah.
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Killed on October 11, 2023 in an attack in Rafah (Wafa, October 11, 2023).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Freelance photographer, worked with photographers from foreign agencies. He may have been a terrorist operative, as his cousin called him "the storming commander" and A cousin called him the "storming commander," and said he was the nephew of the engineer and commander Farid Abu Matar, an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades operative from Rafah who was killed in 2005 (@dr_mfared's X account, October 11, 2023).



Muhammad Abu Matar (Account X of The Samir Kassir Foundation's SKeys Center for Media and Cultural Freedom, SKeys website, October 11, 2023)

129. Angham Ahmed Adwan

- ▶ **Personal details:** Angham Ahmed Adwan
- ▶ **Circumstances of her death:** Killed on February 12, 2024 in an attack in Rafah.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** Correspondent for the Libyan February TV channel (Hamis government media office, February 12, 2024). On October 13, 2023, the Libyan February TV channel published a mourning notice for her death in an attack in Gaza City (February TV channel Telegram channel, October 13, 2023). A surfer wrote that she lived in Tripoli, returned to Gaza, and died in an attack already on October 11 (Tahe Hadid's X account, October 13, 2023).

130. Muhammad Shaniora

- ▶ **Personal details:** Muhammad Shaniora

- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Apparently killed at the end of October 2023 in an attack on a house in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in Gaza City.
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown
- ▶ **Additional information:** From social networks it appears that he had been killed at the end of October 2023 (@dana1Palestine's X account, October 29, 2023).



Muhammad Shaniora (Right: X account of the SND website, February 12, 2024. Left: @dana1Palestine's X account, October 29, 2023)

131. Iman al-Rifati

- ▶ **Personal details:** Iman al-Rifat
- ▶ **Circumstances of his death:** Died in an attack on a house on al-Jaala Street in Gaza City (Palinfo, February 14, 2024).
- ▶ **Organizational affiliation:** Unknown.
- ▶ **Additional information:** Al-Rifati represented himself as a political commentator. He held a PhD in international relations and diplomacy, after studying journalism and communication at the Islamic University in Gaza, graduating in 2010. From 2017 he was director of the Regional Research Center in Gaza City; before that he worked as a correspondent for Quds Press and as an editor for Ma'an (Ayman al-Rifat's Facebook page). According to the social networks, he was a permanent political commentator for al-Mayadeen TV and often interviewed by the channel (al-Mayadeen TV channel X account, February 14, 2024; X account of Wafa Saraya al-Aridi, al-Mayadeen presenter, February 14, 2024).



Right: Al-Mayadeen TV channel's announcement about the death of al-Rafati. Left: Photograph from his last interview on the channel, on February 6, in which he is represented as an expert on security and political affairs (al-Mayadeen TV channel X account, February 14, 2024)